We have included here a variety of scientific, theoretical and technical specialist terms; a number of acronyms; and a few cases where an English term may not be familiar or have a different meaning to a North American audience, or vice versa. For specialist terms relating to topographical and geophysical survey, a layperson’s account is given in Appendix Two.

**Affordance**: a relation between an object or environment and an organism that enhances the opportunity to perform an action, but does not directly determine it. For example, a doorknob affords twisting; heavy clay soil affords the construction of moats

**Alluvium**: a deposit made up of materials left by the action of flowing water

**Anaerobic**: lacking in oxygen

**Anthropogenic**: caused by human activity

**Arable**: of farming that involved ploughing, tilling, raising of crops

**Archiepiscopal**: belonging to the Archbishop

**Ashlar**: stone that is faced and squared

**Assarting**: the clearing of trees and bushes from land, in order to cultivate it

**BCE**: before the Common Era (also referred to as BC, Before Christ)

**Berm**: the strip of ground between the bottom of the curtain wall and the moat or ditch

**BP**: before present (often defined as 1950 CE)

**Brickearth**: a term used to describe superficial windblown deposits in southern England

**Bronze Age**: a period of prehistory characterised by the use of bronze implements, c. 2500 to 800 BCE

**Buttery**: a service room used for storing ale, beer and other liquor

**Carr**: waterlogged wooded terrain

**CE**: the Common Era (also referred to as AD, Anno Domini)

**Cell**: unit of a house or other building, often corresponding to bay and room divisions

**Chamber**: a room, though sometimes used to designate its upper floor counterpart; thus the ‘hall chamber’ can be the room over the hall

**Chamfer**: the planing away of the corner of the profile of arch, door, window or other recess. A ‘chamfer-stop’ is the carved end to a chamfer

**Coppice**: a tree is coppiced when its trunk is cut off near the base, so that young shoots grow quickly from the stump that remains

**Corn**: in British-English usage, wheat and oats

**Cottage**: though often used today to refer to smaller vernacular houses indiscriminately, the more precise term refers to the dwellings of those holding little or no land, usually labourers, often built and owned by the landlord from the 18th century onwards

**Crenellation**: battlement of merlons and embrasures. See also licence to crenellate

**Cross-passage**: the area between two opposed doors at the lower end of a medieval hall. Where the area is separated by a screen, it is called a ‘screens passage’

**Crown-post**: a post resting on a tie supporting a collar purlin and collar, and often braced to these

**Cupboard**: either a table upon which items were placed, or similar to a sideboard

**Dais**: raised platform at the upper end of a hall

**Demesne**: part of the lord’s estate; in the classical feudal model, a ‘demesne farm’ was worked using the labour services of peasants given as a form of rent, though this practice had largely died out in England by the later 14th century

**Dendrochronology**: dating by use of tree rings

**Detrital**: composed of loose fragments or grains that have been broken or worn away from rock
Dipole: a term used in magnetic survey to refer to a point location showing both strong positive and negative readings, usually indicating buried ferric (iron) material

Embrasure: opening

Empiricism: Popularly, the belief that the data will ‘speak for themselves’ without the need for intervening theories. In its more sophisticated form, as developed in 17th-century philosophy, empiricism rests on a conceptual division between ‘things’ or ‘the real world’ on the one hand, ‘words’ or ‘concepts’ on the other, and the prioritisation of the former

Episcopal: belonging to a Bishop

Evapotranspiration: the process by which water is transferred from the land to the atmosphere by evaporation from the soil and other surfaces and by transpiration from plants

Fen: a low, marshy area of land, liable to floods

Feudal: in this volume, used loosely of medieval society, in which ties of lordship and ownership of land were central to political power

Gentry: members of the elite though below the aristocracy, typically leaders of the local community

Gley: a sticky waterlogged soil lacking in oxygen

Global Positioning System (GPS): a satellite-based navigation system that uses triangulation of radio signals between four or more satellites and a user’s GPS device to calculate the precise location of the device anywhere on Earth with a clear view of the sky. The most accurate GPS devices can determine position to within a centimetre

Gloriette: a term used in the context of medieval castles to refer to a building surrounded by water, set apart from the adjacent courtyard and landscape (as at Leeds in Kent, or Hesdin in France)

Grey literature: a colloquial term referring to reports, generally on small-scale excavations, survey, or other archaeological and historical research, for example in connection with conservation management plans, that has been ‘written up’ and archived but not fully published in the conventional sense. Grey literature is often commissioned by a public body such as the National Trust to a specific brief, and researched and written by freelance individuals or professional organisations such as Archaeology South-East (https://www.ucl.ac.uk/archaeologyse). In the UK, ‘grey literature’ is very often archived and freely available to download at the Archaeology Data Service (http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/). Increasingly, PhDs are also available to download in electronic form from university libraries

Ha-ha: a ditch with bank or fence constructed in such a way as to give an illusion of unfenced, open country; popular in the 18th/19th centuries

Holocene: the period from the end of the last Ice Age, c. 10,000 years BP

Horizon: a specialist term referring to a distinctive soil layer

Humus: the organic component of soil

Hydrology: the scientific study of water, particularly its flow in relation to land

Ideology: a set of overt or implicit beliefs or views of the world. According to Marxists, ideology serves to legitimate or mask the ‘real’ state of social relations

Indigenous: of a people inhabiting a region with which they have the earliest known historical connection, often alongside later immigrants; a term whose definition is much debated, and therefore often used with a capital I

Iron Age: in Britain, roughly c. 800 BCE to the start of the Roman period

Lacustrine: spring-fed

Laminated: created by pressing together thin layers of material

Leat: an artificial water channel

Licence to crenellate: a medieval document giving royal permission to fortify a place, which some have argued, at Bodiam and other sites, is largely honorific in nature

LiDAR: derived from Light Detection and Ranging. A survey technology that measures distance with a laser light, often from a drone or aircraft

Lime: In North American usage, linden

Lintel: a horizontal timber or stone over a door, fireplace or other opening

Livery: forms of dress or of badges, signifying allegiance to a feudal lord

Lynchets: earthen terraces in a hillside, often the remains of past cultivation
**Machicolations**: the projecting parapet of a battlement, enabling defenders to drop missiles or water on those below

**Manor**: the district over which a lord had domain (the manor house being the lord’s residence, from which domain was exercised; see also demesne)

**Maps**:
- **Ordnance Survey (OS)**: maps prepared by the national mapping agency for Great Britain; first edition OS maps generally date to the 1800s
- **Tithe**: maps prepared in the wake of the Tithe Commutation Act of 1836, for the purpose of replacing tithes with an allocation of land to the Church

**Marl**: rock or soil consisting of clay or lime

**Merlon**: the upright part of a battlemented parapet, between two openings or embrasures

**Mesolithic**: the Middle Stone Age, in Britain roughly c. 10,000 to c. 6,000 BP

**Methodology**: the techniques and methods used to collect and interpret archaeological data

**Mortice**: socket in a wall or piece of timber

**Moulding**: the carved profile of a timber or masonry feature

**Mullion**: an upright dividing a window into lights

**Murder-hole**: opening in the vaulted ceiling of a gate passageway, to use against attackers passing below, though can also be decorative

**NanoTesla (nT)**: unit of measure of the strength of a magnetic field. A standard refrigerator magnet produces a field of about 0.005 Tesla, or 5 million nT. Variations in the earth’s magnetic field due to archaeological features often measure only fractions of a nanoTesla

**Neolithic**: the New Stone Age, in Britain c. 4000 to c. 2500 BCE

**Newel**: of a circular staircase that winds round a central pillar or ‘newel post’

**Oast**: a drying kiln, for example for hops, malt or tobacco

**Oriel window**: a projecting window, often found at the upper end of a hall

**Over**: on the floor above

**Oxidised**: combined chemically with oxygen

**Pale**: boundary, for example of a park

**Palynology**: the study of pollen grains

**Parapet**: a wall, usually battlemented in castles, protecting the wall-walk and any roof behind

**Particularise**: to explain or understand something in terms of its peculiar qualities

**Pastoral**: of farming centred on the raising of cattle and sheep

**Peat**: partially decayed vegetable matter, characteristic of bogs and other anaerobic and acidic environments

**Peer**: great lord or baron

**Peripatetic**: moving periodically from place to place (a term often used in the context of great medieval households)

**Permittivity**: the measure of resistance that is encountered when forming an electric field in a medium

**Phenomenology**: the study of human experience and consciousness in everyday life

**Pig joint**: a straight joint for a limited length, usually indicating a break in building and/or the work of two masons meeting

**Polite**: of architecture that is large in scale and national or international in scope and influence (contra vernacular)

**Pollard**: as with coppicing, the cutting-off of a tree trunk to encourage the growth of shoots from the stump, but pollarding is done at a sufficient height to stop animals grazing on the shoots

**Post**: any vertical timber forming part of the main frame

**Postern**: rear or secondary gate

**Practice**: A term closely linked to agency, associated with Bourdieu rather than Giddens, referring to everyday actions and their relationship to structure

**Pragmatism**: A philosophy originally developed by Charles Peirce and others proposing that the meaning of an idea or a proposition lies in its observable practical consequences

**Puddled**: lined, as with clay or chalk in the base and sides of a hole

**Quaternary**: most recent geological era, from 2.6 million years BP, subdivided into Pleistocene and Holocene

**Quoin**: dressed stone at the angle of a building
**Radiocarbon dating (C14 dating):** scientific means of determining the age of an organic object, based on analysis of the ratios of carbon-12 atoms to carbon-14 atoms

**Range:** a series of rooms in line in a building. Thus a rectangular building arranged around a courtyard has four ranges

**Reify:** to convert something abstract into a concrete thing; thus a moat could be argued to ‘reify’ social status

**Rendering:** covering, for example of plaster and/or of lime

**Sacristy:** a room in a church where a priest prepares for a service, and where vestments and other things used in worship are kept

**Sheiling:** a pasture used for the grazing of cattle in summer

**Sill:** the lower member of a window frame, or the rail at the foot of the frame

**Silt:** fine sand or clay carried by water and deposited in fine layers

**Soffit:** the underside of a lintel or arch

**Solar:** private chamber, usually at upper end of a hall

**Spore:** a tiny organism or single cell that is able to grow and is resistant to adverse environments

**Stratigraphy:** the analysis of the order and position of layers of archaeological remains

**String course:** a horizontal line of projecting ashlar

**Taxonomy:** the branch of science concerned with classification, especially of plants and animals

**Tenement:** a piece of land held by an owner

**Tenure:** form of landholding, of various forms and degrees of security (for example freehold and copyhold tenure)

**Terminus post quem (TPQ):** refers to a date on or after a given point: thus an archaeological layer with a single coin dating to 1400 CE has a TPQ of that date – the layer could have been deposited at that date, or any date subsequently

**Thegn:** Member of the Anglo-Saxon elite, below the level of Earl

**Tie-beam or tie:** the horizontal timber of a truss at wall-plate level connecting the tops of the posts

**Toft:** the farmyard around the medieval peasant house, often defined by a bank and ditch

**Triangulated Irregular Network (TIN):** A representation of a surface as a network of irregularly distributed, non-overlapping triangles. Generated from topographic data

**Undershot:** of a mill wheel, turned by water flowing under it

**Vernacular:** of regional, local traditions of art, architecture, and culture, for example ordinary farmhouses

**Vousoir:** a wedge-shaped stone used in building an arch

**Water table:** the level below which soil or rock is saturated with water

**Weald:** an area of Sussex and Kent characterised by heavy clay soil, areas of woodland, and dispersed settlement

**Wealden:** of a particular type of open-hall house with both upper and lower ends jettied to the front. The wall-plate over the jetties continues over the front of the unjettied hall, creating an overhang. ‘Wealdens’ are found in (but not confined to) the Weald of Kent and Sussex

**Yeomen:** a socially middling class of tenant farmers of reasonable security and wealth
Bibliography

Where 'grey literature' is referenced, we have appended information on how to retrieve it wherever possible, for example via the East Sussex Record Office (ESRO), the relevant URL at the Archaeology Data Service (http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/), our own project website (http://sites.northwestern.edu/medieval-buildings/) or the relevant National Trust archive.


LIVED EXPERIENCE IN THE LATER MIDDLE AGES


Eve, D. 2014. Reinterpreting the site of Knole Glassworks, Kent. Post-Medieval Archaeology 52: 1, 139-42.


Goodall, J., 1998a. When an Englishman's castle was his house. *Country Life*, April 9, 48-70.


BIBLIOGRAPHY


LIVED EXPERIENCE IN THE LATER MIDDLE AGES


Kilgour, D., 2010. Influences shaping the human landscape of the Sevenoaks area since c. 1600. Archaeologia Cantiana 130, 35-64.


Lynch, K., 1972. ‘What Time is This Place?’ Massachusetts, MIT. Press.


Markham, G., 1625. The Inrichment of the Weald of Kent: or a Direction to the Husbandman, for the True Ordering, Manuring, and Inriching of all the Grounds Within the Wealds of Kent and Sussex, and may Generally Serve for all the Grounds in England, of that Nature. Painfully Gathered for the Good of this Land, by a Man of Great Eminence and Worth. London, G.P. for Roger Jackson.


Scaife, R.G. and Burrin, P.J., 1985. The environmental impact of prehistoric man as recorded in the Cuckmere floodplain at Stream Farm, Chiddingly. Sussex Archaeological Collections 123, 27-34.


Index

A
A21 syndrome 7
Abbott, Daisy 153
Acoustics xiii, 144, 151-6
Affordance, concept 159-61, 168-70, 188, 202, 220
Agency, definition 162-8, 185, 192-9, 222
Allen, Charlotte and Davy 176
Amberley 46
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle 163
Anglo-Saxon period: see early medieval
Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC) xii, 6-7
Archaeology South-East xiv, 4, 21-4, 207-10, 221
Arundel 189
Ashburnham, Roger 6, 95, 97, 100-4, 110, 162, 192-3, 196
Ashdown Forest 8, 56, 126, 184, 194
Assarting 164, 187-8, 220

B
Bailey, George xii, 4, 19, 210
Ball, John 95
Bannister, Nicola 97-8, 100-3, 131-4
Barker, Dominic xiv, 6, 51, 56, 87, 106, 115, 214, 218
Barnes, Ian xii, xvi
Base or lower courts 18-19, 46, 132, 139, 166-7, 198
Basing, Margaret 168
Battle 20
Battle Abbey 15, 190, 206
Battle and District Historical Society 63
Battle Museum 207, 209-10
Beatles, The 113
Bewl, river and reservoir 97-8, 101-3, 192
Black Death 170, 188-9
Bolton 26, 45-6, 49
Bodiam 2-6, 9-97, 101-4, 106, 126, 136, 140, 143-54, 158-62, 166-7, 171-8, 180-1, 184, 188-95, 197-201, 203, 212-8
Approach routes 16-17, 21, 45, 51, 53, 60, 67, 71-3
Barbican 16, 18, 37, 44
‘Battle for Bodiam’ 3-4, 7, 10, 51
‘Bodiam Bombard’ xii, 206-10
Bridge [across Rother] 4, 20, 51, 53, 55-6, 65, 74, 174, 206
Bridges to castle 14-18, 20, 22, 32, 71, 85, 167, 208
Canoe 206-7
Castle Inn xii, 21, 23, 53, 68
‘Cascade’ 53, 65, 68, 71-2
Cattle yard, possible 71, 76, 82-3
Chapel, sacristy 26, 32, 36, 39-41, 43-5, 47, 203
Church 15-16, 53, 63
Court Lodge 15, 18-20, 36, 53, 63, 71, 208
Cricket field 53-6, 59-60, 67-9, 73-4, 216-7
Curzon’s cricket pitch 74, 200
Demesne 15, 19
Dog walkers 174
Dovecot 48-9, 53
Gun Garden: see ‘viewing platform’
Finds 22-3, 65, 206-11
Fireplaces 23, 32, 35-7, 39, 41-2, 46-50
Floodplain 10-15, 19, 51-6, 58-61, 75, 82, 90-4
Flote: see harbour
Gatehouses, north and south 19-22, 27, 35-9, 41, 43-50, 199
Frerens Meade 208
Gunports 4, 10, 47
Hall 22-3, 26, 32, 35-6, 43-8, 63, 209
Harbour 15-17, 21-22, 51, 53, 60, 67-8, 80, 93-4, 197, 210
Heraldry 38, 192, 194-5
Homestead moat 15, 159, 207, 210
Kilns 59, 65, 67
Kitchen, service area 26, 42-50, 145
Leafy boss 37-8
Lodgings 26, 39
Manor 160, 163, 45, 47, 49, 198
Masons, masons marks 39, 42-5, 197
Mill, mill pond, mill leat 10, 16-17, 19-22, 51, 53, 65, 67-8, 71, 74, 76, 80, 82-5, 87, 93-4, 190, 195, 197-200
Octagon 16, 18, 167
Park 16, 19, 72, 74, 88, 126
Pillbox 17, 20, 23, 74, 174-5
Place-name 190
Plinths 32, 35, 38, 42, 46
Portcullis 22, 24, 36, 47, 49, 207
Public house: see Castle Inn
### Lived Experience in the Later Middle Ages

- 'Private apartments': 7, 36, 40-1, 44-5, 47, 143, 145-51
- Roman road: 11, 14, 16, 20, 51, 60, 65, 71-3, 175, 197, 207-10, 218
- Roman settlement: 14, 59
- Rose Garden: 12, 15, 21-4, 67, 93, 209
- Sewage plant: 12, 21-3, 209-10
- Stairs: 53, 74
- 'Tilt yard': see mill pond
- Towers: 26, 32, 35-45, 47-9, 77-9, 198-9
- ‘Viewing platform’: 16, 18, 46, 53, 77
- Village: 16, 46, 51-3, 60, 63, 65, 67, 71, 74-5, 94
- Wharf: see harbour

**Bodiam family**: 63
**Bourchier, Archbishop**: 106, 110-1, 123-4, 126, 191-3, 197
**Bramber**: 189
**Brightling**: 19, 73, 200
**Bronze Age**: 21-2, 53, 56, 59, 69, 75, 82, 90-1, 94, 109, 120, 190, 206-7, 220
**Burrin, Paul**: 13, 56, 59, 90-1, 210

**C**
- Caldicot: 47
- Canterbury: 191
  - Archbishop: 7, 106, 110
  - Cathedral: 124
  - Christ Church: 189
  - Westgate: 47
- Castle Toll: 190
- Catlin, Kathryn A: xiii-iv, 6, 51, 55, 75, 147, 206, 209, 212, 215-6, 218
- Chichester: 98, 189
- Church, Dora: xii
- Cinderella Castle: 175
- Civil War, English: 18, 36, 63, 112, 204
- Clanchy, Michael: 187
- Clifford, Lady Ann: 116
- Cohen, Nathalie: xii, 109, 143
- Couen, Thomas: 6-7, 132, 147-8, 192-3
- Cole, James: xiii, 51
- Conan Doyle, Arthur: 186-8
- Connerton, Paul: 176
- Cooling: 19, 44-6
- Cooper, Catriona: xiii-iv, 6-7, 25-7, 41, 47, 143, 149, 196, 200
- Copeland, Penny: xiii-iv, 6, 25-6, 35-44, 46, 48-50, 75-6, 87, 145, 218
- Coppicing, pollarding: 63, 77, 93, 103, 187, 220, 222
- Coring: xii, 6, 56, 71, 75-7, 80, 87, 105, 134, 190, 218
- Cubbit, George (Lord Ashcombe): 19-20, 32, 35, 48, 74
- Couen, Thomas: 6-7, 132, 147-8, 192-3
- Coulson, Charles: 3, 9, 16, 25-6, 37, 104, 160, 194
- Cranmer, Archbishop: 11, 106, 126
- Creighton, Oliver: 10, 18, 97, 103, 134, 140-2, 145-6, 160, 167, 202
- Cronon, William: 185, 189
- Curry, Anne: xii, 204
- Curzon, Lord: 11, 17-20, 32, 35-6, 40, 42-4, 48, 53, 63, 66, 68, 71, 72, 74, 76, 78-80, 145, 175, 206-8, 210-11
  - As Viceroy of India: 200-1

**D**
- Dallingridge, Sir Edward: 3, 6, 15-16, 18-20, 44-7, 67-8, 71, 74, 93, 95, 97, 100, 104, 126, 162, 190-5, 197-8
- Dallingridge, Sir John: 18, 190-1, 195
- Dallingridge, Phillipa: 19
- Darent valley: 109
- Darrell family: 101
- Dartington Hall: 19, 46
- Darwin, Charles: 184-5
- Dawson, Charles: 185
- Disneyland: 175
- Domeday Book: 60, 164-5
- Douglas Simpson, W.: 26, 45
- Dover: 149
- Down House: 185
- Downs: 7, 109-10, 184-6, 189, 202
- Drove roads: 187-8, 191
- Drury, Paul: xii, 4, 15, 22, 27, 37, 39-40, 44, 59-60, 63, 65, 67-8, 71-3, 93, 206-8, 211

**E**
- Earl, Graeme: xii, 43, 146
- Earle, Timothy: 194
- Early medieval period: 15, 60, 93-4, 98, 109-10, 117, 140, 145, 186-90
- Earth resistance (resistivity) survey: see survey techniques
- East Sussex Record Office: 21, 23
- Edward III: 26, 45, 123
- Electrical resistivity tomography (ERT): see survey techniques
- Emery, Anthony: 19, 26, 46, 111, 132, 145
- Empiricism: 3, 144, 221
- English Channel: 20, 178, 189-90, 197
- English Heritage, also Historic England: xii, 5, 17, 27, 53, 76, 179, 181
INDEX

Epping Forest 116
Etchingham 104, 162
Etchingham family 100, 104, 162, 192
Everson, Paul 3, 16-17, 67, 97, 103
Everitt, Alan 109-10, 132, 187-9, 191
Ewhurst manor 14-15, 63
Ewhurst Green 52, 56, 188
Ewhurst Place 36

F
Farleigh Hungerford 46
Faulkner, Patrick 26-7, 49, 145
Fiennes, James 110, 189, 191-3, 195
Fiennes, William 106, 126
Fleming, Peter 164, 168
Ford, Adam xii, 140, 204
Fox, Cyril 183-4, 186
France 145, 18-19, 193-6, 221, 190
French raids 3, 9, 52, 74, 100, 190, 193
Fuller, John (‘Mad Jack’) 11, 19-20, 32, 35-6, 41, 72-4, 200, 205, 207, 210
Ownership of slaves 200
Furnace Farm 159

G
Gascoigne, Alison xii, 143
Geographic Positioning System (GPS) 53-4, 213, 221
Geology 11, 56, 109, 114-6, 125, 161-3, 183-6, 189, 216
Ghost of Roman soldier 175
Gilchrist, Roberta 2, 47, 123, 143-4, 167
Gillings, Mark 143-4, 146, 161, 204
Gillow, Bernadette xii
Glass production 124, 179, 188
Glottenham 159, 162
Goodall, John 3, 9-10, 26, 36
Goudhurst 44-5, 47
Great Chalfield 48
Greensand, sandstone 22-3, 44, 56, 109-10, 131; 134, 136, 184-5, 188, 190-2, 202
Gregory, Alden 51, 194
‘Grey literature’ iii, 1, 3-4, 6, 9, 23, 56, 95-8, 106, 129-30, 136, 201-4, 221
Grovehurst family 100, 102, 110
Ground Penetrating Radar (GPR): see survey techniques

H
Hachure survey: see survey techniques
Halnaker House 46
Harvey, John 45, 47, 146
Hasted, Edward 103, 111
Hastings 14, 20, 53, 100
Hastings Area Archaeological Research Group 60, 207, 209
Hastings Museum 207, 210
Hastings, Rape of 16, 104, 164, 189
Hauser, Mark xiii
Hawkes, Jacquetta 9
Henry VIII 106, 111, 126-7
Henry Yevele 45, 47, 104
Heraldry 194
Herstmonceux 193
Hesdin 46, 221
Hetherington, Nigel 172
Hever Castle 93
Highland and Lowland Zones: see Fox, Cyril
Historic England: see English Heritage
 Hodder, Ian 144, 161
Holland, Brittany 19, 32, 73, 200, 208
Holocene 12-13, 59, 90, 218, 221-2
Hops, hop picking 94, 176, 222
Hoskins, W.G. 7-8, 177, 186
Haute family 6, 140
Hunting: see parks
Hussey, Edward 97, 101

I
Ice Age 184, 188, 221
Iden, Alexander 195
Iden, The Mote 9, 46, 102, 159, 163, 166-7, 187, 210
Ightham Mote xiii, xvi, 1-2, 6-7, 11, 19, 21, 48, 72, 106, 129-43, 145, 147-8, 151-8, 179-81, 188-93, 197-201, 203-5, 212-3
Approaches 132, 137-141, 200
Bridges to house 132, 139
Car park 132
Chapel 132, 141
Conservation programme 134, 136, 204
Gatehouse 133, 136, 140
Great Hall 132, 151, 153-7
Ightham church 191, 193
Mill, mill pond 133-4, 138, 140, 179, 190
Minstrels 151, 153, 157
Moat 129, 132-6, 139-41
Mote Stream 130, 134, 136
Orchard 130-3, 135-7, 180
Park pale, possible 131, 134, 140, 142
Scathes Wood 133, 138-9
Stables 131, 133
Industrial Revolution 172, 183
Ingold, Tim 144, 161, 196, 199
Iron Age 14, 221
Iron production and transport 13-14, 46, 60, 187-8, 197-8

J
Jack Cade rebellion 110, 126, 195
James, Richard xiv, 9, 23, 53, 93

243
LIVED EXPERIENCE IN THE LATER MIDDLE AGES

John of Gaunt 126, 194
Johnston, Casper xiii, xiv, 3-4, 6, 9, 59
Johnston, Eric D. xiv, 6, 95, 158, 160, 215
Jones, Jude 147-8

K
Kellala, Meya xii, 59, 215
Kent & East Sussex Railway 56, 60
Knocker, Group Captain 110
Knole xii, xvi 1-2, 11, 21, 72, 106-28, 131, 136, 143, 158, 171, 178-81, 185, 188-93, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203, 205, 212, 216
Approaches 115, 120
Bowling greens 107, 112, 118, 178
'Birdhouse' 110-2
Car park 113, 115
Chapel 111
Echo Mount 109, 113, 115-8, 120
Engravings 112-3, 116, 118, 121
Gatehouse 107
Green Court 107-8, 111-12, 118-20
Glassworks 125
Golf course 113, 125, 178
Ha-ha, possible 118
Orangery 112
Park 7, 106-28
Pheasant Court 111
Stable Court 111, 119
Standing 123
Stone Court and cisterns 111, 119-20, 179
The Dranes 124
Water Court 111
Knole family 110

L
Lamberhurst 97-8, 100-1, 192, 199
Lash, Ryan xiv, 6, 106-7, 123-4, 129-30
Lea Valley Subsidy Returns 192
Le Patourel, Jean 158, 160, 162, 164, 168, 170
Leach, Peter 129, 131-2, 134, 136, 204
Leeds castle and priory 46, 100, 201
Lennard, John 11, 116, 125
Lewknor family 19, 36
Licences to crenellate 3, 16, 44, 46, 67, 100, 102, 104, 163-4, 167, 194, 221
LiDAR survey: see survey techniques
Liddiard, Robert 10, 18, 25, 130, 140, 145-6, 202
Little Ice Age 188
Lived experience, definition 1-2, 192-7
London 4, 7, 74, 113, 148, 178, 184, 190, 192-3, 195
Lowden 159
Lower courts: see base courts
Luttrell Psalter 197-9
Lynch, Kevin 174

M
McPhee, Kayley 68, 108, 130-3
Machicolations 44, 104, 222
Magnetic susceptibility: see survey techniques
Magnetometry: see survey techniques
Maps
Ordnance Survey 8, 101, 103, 133, 138, 222
Tithe 71, 133, 222
Markham, Gervase 185
Martin, Barbara xiii, 3-4, 22, 37, 163-7
Martin, David xiii, 3-4, 9, 22, 37, 44, 53, 101, 158, 163-7, 207-8
Martin, Edward 163
Masculinity 9, 123, 165, 192
Mate, Mavis 19, 164, 168, 187-8
Mesolithic 12, 14, 21, 90, 109, 131, 207, 209, 222
Midlands 16, 132, 188, 193-4
Miles, James xiii, 25-6, 60, 87, 218
Minihan, Gemma xiii, 7, 132, 193
Miroir Historial 150
Moat 158-70, 220, 223; see also Bodiam, Ightham, Scotney
Moated Sites Research Group, later Medieval Settlement Research Group 158, 160
Mood boards 147, 150-2
Moore, Henry 200
Morrill, John 204
Moser, Stephanie 151
Mozart, Wolfgang A. 155
Murray, Stephen 144
Myres, J.N.L. 65, 207-8, 211

N
National Trust iii, xii-xiii, xvi, 1, 3-4, 6-7, 10, 14, 20-1, 51-3, 56, 60, 65, 68, 71, 74, 77, 95, 97-101, 106-8, 113, 128-31, 134, 136, 172, 174-80, 199-203, 205-8, 210, 221
Volunteers xii-vi, 7, 128, 171-3, 176-182, 203
Northwestern University iii, xii-vi, 1, 6, 8-10, 17, 26-7, 43, 51-3, 56, 73, 75, 95-6, 99, 106, 113, 130, 136, 156, 158, 171-2, 176, 203, 209
Neolithic 14, 80, 82, 90-1, 94, 109, 222
Norman Conquest 165, 189

O
Old Conghurst 159
Old Soar Manor 192
Oldbury 131
### INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>245</td>
<td>Oosthuizen, Susan  xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oswald, Alistair  xii, 109, 115, 125, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Otford  109-11, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outridge Base Camp  6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**P**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Packham, James  147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Palstre Court  159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pannage  110, 125, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Parks Deer parks  7, 72, 106-9, 111, 118, 121-3, 128, 131, 133-4, 140, 142, 167, 178, 190-3, 199, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hunting, meanings of  109, 122-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pales, palings  111, 115-6, 125-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Park-breaking, trespass, poaching  122, 124-7, 142, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Parliament  126, 193, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pashley, Edmund  163-4, 167-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Peacock, Becky  xiv, 7, 171-6, 179, 209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Peasants’ Revolt  126, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Penshurst  48, 127, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pevensey  188-9, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Phebus, Gaston  123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Piltdown  123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pilgrims Way  191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pinterest  146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Phenomenology  143-4, 196, 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Platt, Colin  3, 10, 145-6, 158, 160, 163, 165, 170, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Peat  11, 13, 21-2, 45, 56, 59, 67, 69, 73, 78, 80, 82-5, 87, 90-1, 94, 190, 206, 216, 218-9, 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pevsner, Nikolaus  26, 47, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pilgrims Way  191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>‘Pleasaunces’  18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Political economy and ecology  2, 8, 107, 125, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pollard, Josh  144, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pollarding: see coppicing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pollen analysis  xii, 68, 75-94, 218-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pope, Matt  xv, 9, 12, 15, 21-2, 24, 67, 82, 90, 93, 207, 209-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Powell, Nathaniel  36, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pragmatist philosophy  203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Public engagement  2, 7, 171-82, 203</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**S**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sackville, family and estate  xii, 7, 106-8, 111-12, 114, 116, 127-8, 178-9, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sackville-West, Vita  110, 125, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Saint Eustace  124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sandstone: see greensand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scaife, Rob  xv, 13, 32, 59, 67, 75-7, 90-1, 210, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scoope, Lord  45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scoope vs Grosvenor case  195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scotney  iii, xii, xvi, 1-2, 6, 8, 11, 19, 21, 44-6, 72, 95-106, 110, 140, 158-9, 162, 166, 171, 177-80, 185, 188-93, 196, 199-203, 210, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1630s rebuilding  96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Approaches  95-8, 101-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Towers  96, 100-1, 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Base Camp  6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bridge to castle  95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Car park  95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Castle  95-9, 101, 103, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chapel  100, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gatehouse  100, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hall  96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Henry Allen map  100, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mill  6, 97-8, 100, 103-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Moat  95, 97-8, 100-104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New House, also New Castle  95, 97, 177, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Park  96, 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Picturesque landscape  95, 97, 101, 103, 200-1, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>William Clout maps  98, 101-2, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scott, Sir Walter  186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sediment analysis  13-15, 75-80, 82, 85, 87-8, 90-4, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Selborne, Hampshire  814</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LIVED EXPERIENCE IN THE LATER MIDDLE AGES

Sevenoaks 106, 109-13, 117, 124, 126, 128, 131, 155, 178
Sheriff Hutton 45-6
Slocombe, Emma xii
Sly, Timothy xv, 6, 51, 95-6, 129-30, 136, 213-4
Smith, Adam T 141, 161, 167
Smith, Les xii
Southampton, Medieval Merchants House 149
Southampton, University of xii-vi, 1, 6-11, 26-7, 51, 53, 56, 76-7, 80, 95-6, 99, 113-4, 130, 136, 149, 154-5, 171-3, 176, 209, 212, 218-9
Spicer, Dan 193-5, 206
Stevenson, Victoria 87
Strutt, Kristian xv, 6, 27, 51, 60, 106, 212-3
Survey techniques
  Earth resistance 53-4, 56-7, 60, 62-7, 69-70, 72-3, 107, 112, 114-5, 117-9, 212-4
  Electrical resistivity tomography (ERT) 54, 56, 58-9, 214-5
  Hachure 4-5, 10, 16, 53, 65, 204
  LiDAR 11, 15, 59, 74, 104, 128, 130, 221
  Magnetic susceptibility 54, 56, 61, 216
  Magnetometry (gradiometry) 20, 53-66, 68-9, 72-4, 107, 114-8, 212, 215-6
  Topographic 1, 4, 6, 10-11, 17, 51, 53, 56, 58-60, 63, 65, 72-4, 82, 96-7, 99-104, 106-8, 113-8, 129-37, 200, 204, 212-3, 223
  Sussex ‘rapes’ 189, 194
  Sweetbourne, river 97-8, 100-1, 105

T
  Tavernor Perry 32, 35-6
  Taylor, Kristina 111, 115-6, 123-5
  Teise, river 97-8, 100
  Thackray, Caroline xii, 4, 6, 143
  Thackray, David xii, 26, 47
  Thanet, Earls of 36
  Thewlis, Patrick 114
  Thompson, Michael 3, 152
  Tilley, Christopher 143-4, 161, 196
  Time Team 136, 177, 197
  Tolkein, J.R.R. 186
  Tolly, Peter 114
  Topographic survey: see survey technique
  Toy, Sydney 4, 146
  Triangulated Irregular Network (TIN) 56-8, 223

U
  Underhill, David 51
  University College London xii, 21, 218

V
  Van der Weyden, Rogier 148-9
  Van Eyck, Jan 148

W
  Wardedieu, Elizabeth 16, 47, 63, 67, 190, 195
  Warham, Archbishop 109, 111, 191
  Warkworth 46
  Wars of the Roses 206
  Watercress Line 182
  Weald 2, 6-8, 11-14, 17, 20, 44, 56, 59, 75, 90, 94-5, 104, 109-10, 131-4, 139, 158-170, 183-195, 198, 202, 223
  Weald and Downland Museum 149
  Weideger, Paula 172
  Wessex Archaeology 115, 125
  Westenhanger 19, 45-6
  Wheeler, Mortimer 200
  White, Gilbert 184
  Whittick, Chris xiii, xv, 4, 6, 9-10, 16-17, 19, 25, 44, 67-8, 93, 163-7, 195, 208
  Willis, Carrie xiii-iv, 129-30, 135, 137
  Winchelsea 20, 100, 189-90, 193, 197
  Windsor 26, 45, 122
  Wingfield, Ross xii
  Woodland 7-8, 14, 20, 59, 75, 77-8, 82-3, 87-8, 90-1, 93-4, 103, 105, 109-10, 123, 125, 131-3, 137-8, 162, 164, 185, 187-8, 198, 223
  Woodland clearance 88-91, 164, 186; see also assarting
  Woolf, Virginia 178, 201
  Woolgar, Chris xii, 143, 145, 150, 156
  World War II 113, 174-5, 178; see also Bodiam, pillbox
  Wressle 45-6

Y
  Yeomen 110, 126, 168, 188, 195, 223
  Yevele, Henry 45, 47, 104