

## JOHN MICHAEL CAREY

Curriculum vitae, February 2017

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Dartmouth College  
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### EDUCATION

University of California, San Diego: Ph.D. in Political Science, 1993.

- Dissertation title: *Term Limits and Legislative Representation*

Harvard University: B.A. Magna Cum Laude in Social Studies, June 1986.

- Certificate in Latin American studies.

### EMPLOYMENT

Dartmouth College: John Wentworth Professor in the Social Sciences, 2007-present.

- Committee Advisory to the President, 2015-present.
- Institutional Review Board for Arts & Sciences, 2015-present.
- Faculty Athletic Representative to NCAA, 2011-present.
- Chair, Department of Government, 2009-2015.
- Chair, President's Advisory Committee on Investor Responsibility (ACIR), 2007-2011.  
Committee member, 2006-2007.
- Arts & Sciences Committee on Priorities, 2009-2012.
- Professor of Government, 2005-2007.
- Associate Professor of Government, 2003-2005.
- Co-director of Undergraduate Honors Program, 2004-2010.
- Courses: Introduction to Comparative Politics; Latin American Politics; Elections & Reform; Democracy & Accountability in Latin America.

Juan March Institute, Madrid, Spain: Visiting Professor of Political Science, March-May 2006.

Harvard University: David Rockefeller Visiting Associate Professor of Government, January-June 2003.

Washington University in St. Louis: Associate Professor of Political Science, 2000-2002;  
Assistant Professor, 1997-2000.

- Director of Graduate Studies in political science, 2001-2002.

University of Rochester: Assistant Professor of Political Science, 1994-1997.

- Director, Undergraduate Honors Program in Political Science, 1996-97.

International Summer School in Political Science, Poland: Professor. July-August 1994, 1998.

Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile: Visiting Professor at the Instituto de Ciencias Políticas. September 1993 - July 1994.

University of California, San Diego: Instructor. 1993

United States Senate: Legislative Assistant for Senator John F. Kerry. 1987-1988.

Commercial Fisherman, Kasilof, Alaska: Summers 1986, 1989, 1990, 1991, and 1993.

## **AWARDS**

### Research and Scholarship

George H. Hallett Award from the American Political Science Association, for a book making a lasting contribution to the understanding of representation and electoral systems. 2014.  
*For Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*, co-authored with Matthew S. Shugart, Cambridge University Press 1992.

American Academy of Arts & Sciences. Elected to membership, 2012.

J. Kenneth Huntington Memorial Award for Newly Promoted Faculty. Dartmouth College, 2005.

Society for Comparative Research. Elected to membership, 2001.

Harold D. Lasswell Award from the American Political Science Association, for the best doctoral dissertation in the field of Policy Studies, 1995.

“Incentives to cultivate a personal vote: A rank ordering of electoral system,” co-authored with Matthew S. Shugart (1995) #1 Most Downloaded Article of all time from the journal *Electoral Studies* according to *Science Direct*.

### Teaching

Thomas Family Fellowship, Dartmouth College, 2005-2006.

Special recognition for excellence in mentoring, selected by the Graduate Student Senate of Washington University, 2001.

Outstanding Faculty Member, selected by the Women’s Panhellenic Association of Washington University, 1999.

Syllabus for PSC102 selected for inclusion in American Political Science Association’s collection on the introductory courses in Comparative Politics and Government (a resource for faculty), 1998.

## **CONSULTING**

### International Foundation for Electoral Systems March 2014 and July 2014

- One-week workshop for members of the Elections Commission of Nepal (ECN) on electoral system design options for electoral reform coincident with the inauguration of a new Constituent Assembly in Nepal.
- Follow-up workshop in Washington, DC on proposals for federalism and implications for design of representative institutions, with ECN representatives.

### Centra Technologies, March 2013.

- Workshop on elections analysis for U.S. executive branch department staff.

### United States Department of State. March 2012.

- One-week tour of Afghanistan under auspices of a U.S. Speaker and Specialist Grant to speak with Afghan politicians and civil society organizations on options for electoral reform (Kabul, Ghazni, Lashkar Gah).

### International Foundation for Electoral Systems April 2011 & July 2011.

- One-week workshop for Members of the Parliament of Jordan on electoral system design options for electoral reform (Amman, Jordan).
- One week of assessment and analysis of subsequent reform proposal developments.

### L-3 Communications March 2010.

- Two-day workshop for officials from various U.S. Government agencies on recent political events, and prospects for 2010, in Latin American politics (Washington, DC).

### International Foundation for Electoral Systems August 2009.

- Four-day workshop for Yemeni parliamentarians, party officials, and media on electoral system design options for proportional representation reform (Sana'a, Yemen).

### United State Departement of State 2007.

- Briefing for new U.S. Ambassador to Chile, Paul Simons. December.

### Freedom House 2003-2007

- Expert regional adviser for the Americas.

### Kadima Party of Israel. March 2006.

- Analysis of recommendations for proposed reforms to the electoral law and the Basic Law governing the formation of governments and executive-parliamentary relations (Tel Aviv, Israel).

Government of Bolivia (contracted by USAID), August 2005

- Analysis of recommendations for proposed constitutional reforms on federalism, legislative-executive relations, electoral laws, and process for conducting a constituent assembly (La Paz, Bolivia).

International Republican Institute, May 2005

- Seminar for leadership council of the Sudanese People's Liberation Movement on establishment of new, regional legislature (Rumbek, South Sudan).

National Endowment for Democracy 2003-2004

- Analysis and recommendations regarding the design of executive, legislative, and electoral institutions for Iraq. November 2003-January 2004.

International Policy Think. May-November 2003.

- Evaluation and recommendations on political reforms in El Salvador to the Fundación Salvadoreña para el Desarrollo Económico y Social (San Salvador, El Salvador).

Expert Group on Writing the Constitution of the Kyrgyz Republic. January 2003.

- Critiques of proposed amendments to the Kyrgyz Constitution.

Management Systems International (Washington, DC). June 1997

- Directed USAID-sponsored seminar on new electoral law for leaders of NGOs, political parties, and Philippine Government officials (Manila, Philippines).

Government of Chile: April - June 1994.

- Assisted Presidential Commission on Public Ethics in preparation of a report on political corruption..

## **BOOKS**

*Legislative Voting and Accountability.* Cambridge University Press, 2009.

*Term Limits in the State Legislatures.* Co-authored with Richard Niemi and Lynda Powell. University of Michigan Press. 2000.

*Executive Decree Authority.* Co-authored/edited with Matthew S. Shugart. Cambridge University Press. 1998.

*Term Limits and Legislative Representation.* Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Translation: Spanish, Centro de Investigaciones y Docencia Economica (Mexico City), with new Preface, 2006.

*Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics.* Co-authored with

Matthew S. Shugart. Cambridge University Press, 1992.

- Translations: Italian: Societa Editrice il Mulino (Bologna) 1995  
Chinese: Weber Publishers (Taipei) 2002.  
Russian (chs.2,3): Russian Science Foundation (Moscow) 1995.  
Polish (chs.2,9): Scholar Wydawnictwo Naukowe (Warsaw) 1996.  
Portuguese (ch.5): reprinted in *Reeleição: Aprimorando o Sistema Presidencial Brasileiro*. Deputado Mendonça Filho, ed. Brasília:Câmara dos Deputados, 1998.  
Spanish: Editorial del Instituto de Investigaciones Juridicas, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, forthcoming.
- Reprintings: Pages 148-166, in Robert Dahl, Ian Shapiro, and Jose Antonio Cheibub, eds. *Democracy Sourcebook*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2003.

### **JOURNAL ARTICLES (in English)**

- "Compulsory Voting and Income Inequality: Evidence for Lijphart's Proposition from Venezuela." Co-authored with Yusaku Horiuchi. *Latin American Politics and Society*. Forthcoming 2017.
- "Electoral formula and fragmentation in Hong Kong." *Journal of East Asian Studies*:1-17. 2017.
- "An inflated view of the facts? How preferences and predispositions shape conspiracy beliefs about the Deflategate scandal." Co-authored with Brendan Nyhan, Benjamin Valentino, and Mingnan Liu. *Research and Politics*:1-9. July-September 2016.
- "Malapportionment and ideological bias in Chilean electoral districts." *Latin American Politics & Society* 58(3):123-133. Fall 2016.
- "Legislative accountability: Should Brazil break up its big electoral districts?" *E-Legis* 9(19):72-86. April 2016.  
[Also published in *Challenges of Democratic Consolidation in Latin America*. Julio de Souza Pinto, editor. Brasilia: Edicoes Camara. 2016.]
- "Consequences of electoral rules for patterns of redistribution and regulation." Co-authored with Simon Hix. *Perspectives on Politics* 11(3):820-824. September 2013.
- "Political scientists as electoral system engineers." Co-authored with Simon Hix, Mala Htun, Shaheen Mozzafar, G. Bingham Powell, and Andrew Reynolds. *Perspectives on Politics* 11(3):827-840. September 2013.
- "District magnitude and representation of the majority's preferences: A comment and reinterpretation." Co-authored with Simon Hix. *Public Choice* 154(1-2):139-148.

January 2013.

“Proportional versus majoritarian elections for new Arab democracies: Response to Meisburger.” Co-authored with Andrew S. Reynolds. *Journal of Democracy* 23(1):164-168. January 2012.

“Electoral system design and the Arab Spring.” Co-authored with Andrew S. Reynolds. *Journal of Democracy* 22(4):36-47. October 2011.

“The electoral sweet spot: Low-magnitude proportional electoral systems.” Co-authored with Simon Hix. *American Journal of Political Science* 55(2):383-397. April 2011.

“Palace intrigue: Missiles, treason, and the rule of law in Bolivia.” *Perspectives on Politics* 7(2):351-356. June 2009.

“Competing principals, political institutions, and party unity in legislative voting.” *American Journal of Political Science* 51(1):92-107. January 2007.

“Parties and Accountable Government in New Democracies.” Co-authored with Andrew Reynolds. *Party Politics* 13(2):255-274. January 2007.

“Primary Elections and Candidate Strength in Latin America.” Co-authored with John Polga-Hecimovich. *Journal of Politics* 68(3):530-543. August 2006.

“Term Limits in the State Legislatures: Results from a New Survey of the 50 States.” Co-authored with Gary F. Moncrief, Richard G. Niemi, Lynda W. Powell. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* XXXI(1):105-136. February 2006.

“Insurance for good losers and the survival of Chile’s Concertacion.” Co-authored with Peter Siavelis. *Latin American Politics and Society* 47(2):1-22. Summer 2005.

“State-level institutional effects on legislative coalition unity in Brazil.” Co-authored with Gina Yannitel Reinhardt. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 29(1):23-47. February 2004.

“Transparency Versus Collective Action: The Fujimori Legacy and the Peruvian Congress.” *Comparative Political Studies* 36(9): 983-1006. November 2003

“The Reelection Debate in Latin America.” *Latin American Politics and Society* 45(1):119-133. April 2003.

“Discipline, Accountability, and Legislative Voting in Latin America.” *Comparative Politics* 35(2): 191-211. January 2003.

“Incumbency and the Probability of Reelection in State Legislative Elections.” Co-authored

- with Richard Niemi and Lynda Powell. *Journal of Politics* 62(3):671-700. September 2000.
- "Parchment, Equilibria, and Institutions." *Comparative Political Studies* 33(6/7):735-761. August 2000.
- "Legislative Autonomy in New Regimes: The Czech and Polish Cases." Co-authored with Frantisek Formanek and Ewa Karpowicz. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 24(4):569-604. November 1999.
- "The Impact of Constitutional Choices on the Performance of Presidential Regimes. *Journal of Social Sciences and Philosophy* 11(1):93-121. Taipei, Republic of China: Academia Sinica. March 1999.
- "Presidential Agenda Control and Spending Policy: Lessons from General Pinochet's Constitution." Co-authored with Lisa Baldez. *American Journal of Political Science* 43(1):29-55. January 1999.
- "The Effects of Term Limits on State Legislators." Co-authored with Richard Niemi and Lynda Powell. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 23(2):271-300. May 1998.
- "Incentives to Cultivate a Personal Vote: A Rank Ordering of Electoral Formulas." Co-authored with Matthew S. Shugart. *Electoral Studies* 14(4): 417-439. December 1995.
- "Political Shirking and the Last Term Problem: Evidence for a Party-Administered Pension System." *Public Choice* 81:1-22. 1994.

#### **JOURNAL ARTICLES (in Spanish or Portuguese)**

- "¿Importa cómo se crea una constitución? *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada*. (Quito, Ecuador) 1(1):87-118. July 2008.
- "Las virtudes del sistema binominal" ("The virtue of M=2"). *Revista de ciencia política* 26(1): 226-235 (Santiago, Chile). August 2006.
- "Impacto das Instituições Estaduais na Unidade das Coalizões Parlamentares no Brasil." Co-authored with Gina Yannitel Reinhardt. *Dados - Revista de Ciências Sociais* 46(4):773-804. February 2004.
- "Elecciones y la sobrevivencia de la *Concertacion*." Co-authored with Peter Siavelis. *Estudios Públicos* 90:5-28 (Santiago, Chile). Fall 2003.
- "Reelecciones presidenciales: pros y contras." *Foreign Affairs en Español* (2):77-92. May 2001.

"Partidos y coaliciones en el Congreso Chileno" *Política y gobierno* VI(2):365-406. Mexico City: Centro de Investigaciones y Docencia Economica. September 1999.

"Poder ejecutivo de decreto: chamando os tanques ou usando a caneta?" ("Executive Decree Authority: Calling Out the Tanks or Filling Out the Forms?") Co-authored with Matthew S. Shugart. *Revista Brasileira de Ciências Sociais* 13(37):149-184. June 1998.

"Los efectos del ciclo electoral sobre el sistema de partidos y el respaldo parlamentario al ejecutivo." *Estudios Públicos* 55: 305-314. Santiago, Chile, 1994.

### **BOOK CHAPTERS**

"Electoral system design in new democracies." *Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems*. Erik Herron, Robert Pekkanen, and Matthew Soberg Shugart, editors. Forthcoming 2017.

"The Impact of Election Systems." Co-authored with Andrew Reynolds. *Democratization and Authoritarianism in the Arab World*, Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner, eds. Johns Hopkins University Press. 2014:174-185.

"Transparency and Legislative Behavior." *Documento de Trabajo (Working Paper) 12/2012*. Instituto de Iberoamerica. Universidad de Salamanca. Salamanca, Spain. December 2012.

"Presidential primaries: Competition, candidate strength, and participation." Co-authored with Harry J. Enten. *Personal representation: The neglected dimension of electoral systems*. Josep Colomer, ed. European Consortium for Political Research Press. 2011:81-98.

"The Reelection Debate in Latin America." *New Perspectives on Democracy in Latin America: Actors, Institutions and Practices*, William C. Smith, ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, Inc., 2009: 79-90.

"Does it matter how a constitution is created?" Zoltan Barany and Robert G. Moser, eds. *Is Democracy Exportable?* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009:155-177.

"What kind of strong president?" Andrew Ellis, J. Jesus Orozco Henriquez, and Daniel Zovatto eds. *Como hacer que funcione el sistema presidencial/Making Presidentialism Work*. Mexico City: Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas and International Institute for Electoral and Democracy Assistance, 2009:173-190.

"Ingeniería electoral: Qué nos muestran las investigaciones académicas sobre los efectos anticipados de las reformas electorales." Arturo Fontaine, Cristián Larroulet, Jorge Navarrete, and Ignacio Walker, eds. *Reforma del sistema electoral chileno*. Santiago,



Chile: United Nations Development Program, Instituto Libertad y Desarrollo, Corporacion de Estudios para Latinoamerica, and Centro de Estudios Publicos. 2009: 233-244.

“The primary elections ‘bonus’ in Latin America.” Co-authored with John Polga-Hecimovich. Margaret Levi, James Johnson, Jack Knight,, and Susan Stokes, eds. *Designing Democratic Government*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Press. 2008: 227-247.

“Recorded voting and accountability in the United States and Latin American Legislatures.” Timothy Power and Nicol Rae, eds., *Exporting Congress? The influence of the U.S. Congress on world legislatures*. University of Pittsburgh Press. 2006:54-81.

“Legislative Organization.” Sarah Binder, Rod Rhodes, and Bert Rockman, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2006: 431-454.

“Election Insurance and Coalition Survival: Formal and Informal Institutions in Chile.” Co-authored with Peter Siavelis. *Informal Institutions and Democracy: Lessons from Latin America*. Gretchen Helmke and Steven Levitsky, eds. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006: 160-177.

“Reformas para mejorar la responsabilidad legislative en America Latina.” *Presidencialismo y parlamentarismo en America Latina*. Cesar Arias and Beatriz Ramacciotti, eds. Washington DC: Organization of American States, 2006:157-162.

“Presidential Versus Parliamentary Government.” *Handbook of New Institutional Economics*. Claude Menard and Mary Shirley, eds. Boston: Kluwer Academic Press, 2005. [Published in Spanish translation as “Presidencialismo versus parlamentarismo.” *PostData: Revista de reflexion y analisis poiltico* 11:121-162 (Buenos Aires, Argentina). April 2006.]

“Political institutions in El Salvador: Proposals for reform to improve elections, transparency and accountability.” *La agenda nacional*. Ricardo Hausmann, ed. San Salvador, El Salvador: Fundacion Salvadorena para el Desarrollo Economico y Social (FUSADES). 2003.

“Presidentialism and Representative Institutions in Latin America at the Turn of the Century.” *Constructing Democratic Governance: Latin America*. Jorge I. Dominguez and Michael Shifter, eds. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2003:11-42. [Spanish edition by Fondo de Cultura Economica of Bogota, Colombia, 2005.]

“Parties and Coalitions in Chile in the 1990s.” *Legislative Politics in Latin America*, Scott Morgenstern and Benito Nacif, eds. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2002: 222-253.

- "Legislative Autonomy in New Regimes: The Czech and Polish Cases." Co-authored with Frantisek Formanek and Ewa Karpowicz. D. Roderick Kiewiet, Gerhard Loewenberg, and Peverill Squire, eds. *Legislatures: Comparative Perspectives on Representative Assemblies*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2002: 352-383.
- "Budget Procedure and Fiscal Restraint in Post-Transition Chile." Co-authored with Lisa Baldez. *Presidents, Parliaments, and Policy*. Mathew D. McCubbins and Stephan Haggard, eds. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001: 105-148.
- "Consequences of Institutional Design: Term Limits and Budgetary Procedures in Presidential Systems." *El gobierno en América Latina: Presidencialismo o parlamentarismo?* Diego Valadés, José María Serna, eds. Mexico City: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 2000: 167-198.
- "Are Women State Legislators Different?" Co-authored with Richard Niemi and Lynda Powell. *Women and Elective Office*, Sue Thomas and Clyde Wilcox, eds. NY: Oxford University Press, 1998: 87-102.
- "Institutional Design and Political Party Systems: Aggregate and Individual Level Effects." *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Trends and Challenges*, Larry Diamond and Marc C. Plattner, eds. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997: 67-92.
- "Strong Candidates for a Limited Office: Presidentialism and Political Parties in Costa Rica." *Presidentialism and Political Parties in Latin America*, Scott Mainwaring and Matthew S. Shugart, eds. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997: 199-224.
- "Appendix: Outlines of Constitutional Powers in Latin America." Co-authored with Octavio Amorim Neto and Matthew S. Shugart. *Presidentialism and Political Parties in Latin America*, Scott Mainwaring and Matthew S. Shugart, eds. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997: 440-460.
- "Parties, Incentives, and Term Limits in Costa Rica." *Term Limits: Public Choice Perspectives*, Bernard Grofman, ed. Boston: Kluwer Academic, 1996: 321-346.

## **REVIEW ESSAYS**

- On Ernesto Calvo, *Legislator Success in Fragmented Congresses in Argentina: Plurality cartels, minority presidents, and lawmaking*. (New York: Cambridge University Press). *Latin American Politics and Society* 56(4):179-181. Winter 2014
- On Carlos de la Torre and Cynthia J. Arnson (editors), *Latin American Populism in the Twenty-First Century* (Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 2013). *Americas Quarterly* 7(4):100-103. Fall 2013.

- On Peter M. Siavelis and Scott Morgenstern (editors), *Pathways to Power: Political recruitment and candidate selection in Latin America* (University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press, 2008). *Latin American Politics & Society*, Spring 2009.
- On Aníbal Pérez Liñán. *Presidential Impeachment and the New Political Instability in Latin America*. (New York: Cambridge University Press). *International Studies Quarterly*. Spring 2008.
- On Torsten Persson and Guido Tabellini. *The Economic Effects of Constitutions*. (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2003). *Perspectives on Politics* 3(1):193-194. 2005
- On Josep M. Colomer, *Political Institutions: Democracy and Social Choice* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001). *Perspectives on Politics* 1(1):205. 2003
- On John B. Londregan, *Legislative Institutions and Ideology in Chile* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000). *Studies in Comparative International Development* 36(3): 114-116. Fall 2001.
- On Peter M. Siavelis, *The President and Congress in Postauthoritarian Chile: Institutional Constraints to Democratic Consolidation* (University Park, PA: Penn State University Press 2000). *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* 42(4) Winter 2001.
- On Nelly Richard's *Residuos y metáforas: Ensayos de crítica cultural sobre el Chile de la Transición* (Santiago, Chile: Editorial Cuarto Propio 1998). *Revista de Estudios Hispánicos* 34(3):656-659. October 2000.
- On Peter J. Mair's *Party System Change: Approaches and Interpretations* (New York: Oxford University Press 1997). *Political Science Quarterly* 113(4):725-726. Winter 1998-99.
- On Mark P. Jones's *Electoral Laws and the Survival of Presidential Democracies* (Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 1996). *American Political Science Review* 91(3). September 1997.
- On Giovanni Sartori's *Comparative Constitutional Engineering: An Inquiry into Structures, Incentives and Outcomes* (New York University Press, 1994). *Journal of Democracy* 7(3). July 1996.

#### **COMMENTARY AND MISCELLANEOUS**

"The best thing about Harvard's decision to cancel its men's soccer team's season."

*Washington Post* online. November 6, 2016.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/answer-sheet/wp/2016/11/06/the-best->

[thing-about-harvards-cancellation-of-mens-soccer-season](#)

"What do college students really think about diversity? We asked." Co-authored with Yusaku Horiuchi. *Washington Post* online. July 5, 2016.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/07/05/what-do-college-students-really-think-about-diversity-we-asked/#comments>

"Fujimori's party already controls Peru's congress. Here's why observers are worried." Co-authored with Steven Levitsky. *Washington Post* online. June 3, 2016.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/06/03/fujimoris-party-already-controls-perus-congress-heres-why-observers-are-worried/>

"Don't expect the Cuban government to be grateful when the embargo lifts." *Washington Post* online. April 6, 2016. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/04/06/dont-expect-the-cuban-government-to-be-grateful-when-the-embargo-lifts/>

"Strong presidencies may threaten democracy. Luckily, we don't have one." *Washington Post* online. January 14, 2016. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/in-theory/wp/2016/01/14/strong-presidencies-may-threaten-democracy-luckily-we-dont-have-one/>

"Here's how the opposition got a two-thirds supermajority in Venezuela." *Washington Post* online. December 10, 2015. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2015/12/13/heres-how-the-opposition-got-a-two-thirds-supermajority-in-venezuela/>

"Will Venezuela's government have a majority or a supermajority? That matters. Here's why." *Washington Post* online. December 7, 2015. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2015/12/07/will-it-be-a-majority-or-supermajority-in-venezuela-and-why-this-matters/>

"Conspiracy theories won't save the governing party in Venezuela." *Washington Post* online. December 3, 2015. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2015/12/03/conspiracy-theories-wont-save-the-governing-party-in-venezuela/>

"Chile's electoral reform." *Latin America Goes Global: Data, Opinion, and Analysis*. May 27, 2015. <http://latinamericagoesglobal.org/2015/05/chiles-electoral-reform/>

*Presidentialism 25 Years After Linz*. Keynote address from Oxford Conference on Coalition Presidentialism, published on the Presidential Power blog in 3 installments, July 8-10, 2014. <http://presidential-power.com/?p=1565>

"Buyer's remorse in Chilean elections?" Co-authored with Yusaku Horiuchi. *Washington Post* online. November 13, 2013. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2013/11/10/buyers-remorse-in-chilean-elections/>

*The Political Consequences of Election Design in Afghanistan*. Co-authored with Andrew Reynolds. Afghan Research and Evaluation Unit. Kabul, Afghanistan. May 2012.

"Considerations in the choice between a presidential and a parliamentary system." *Gorus*. Istanbul: Turkish Industry and Business Association (TUSIAD). February 2012:40-45.

"The re-electionistas: The debate continues." *Americas Quarterly*. Summer 2009:43-46

"¿Hybris institucional? Relección presidencial en América Latina." *EGOB: Revista de asuntos políticos* (Bogotá, Colombia), Número 2, June 2009:24-28.

"Reeleccionismo in the Americas: George Washington's ghost." *Open Democracy Net*. (<http://www.opendemocracy.net/article/re-eleccionismo-in-the-americas-george-washington-s-ghost>) July 27, 2009

"Miscarriage of Justice." *Miami Herald* opinion page. March 28, 2008.

"Aún es prematuro jubilar al presidencialismo." Transcription of interview on prospects for constitutional reform in Mexico, conducted by Pascal Beltrán del Río. Published in the newspaper *Excelsior* (Mexico City -- <http://www.nuevoexcelsior.com.mx/Excelsior>) September 14, 2006.

"Chile's legislative election system actually quite democratic." *The Santiago Times*. (<http://www.tcgnews.com/santiagotimes/>) August 19, 2006.

"A Welcome Uncertainty in Chilean Elections." *FOCAL POINT: Spotlight on the Americas*. 9(6):2-3. Ottawa: Canadian Foundation for the Americas. June 2005.

"A note on simple models." *PS: Political Science and Politics* XXXVII(4):729, October, 2004.

"The organization of executive and legislative authority in a new Iraqi government." Report prepared for the National Endowment for Democracy for consideration by members of the Transitional Law Drafting Committee of the Iraqi Governing Council. January 2004.

Contributions to the *Latin America Adviser* (Inter-American Dialogue: Washington, DC).

- On campaign finance reform in Chile, February 4, 2003.
- On legislative term limits in Mexico, November 10, 2003.
- On the impact of scandal on Chilean elections, January 19, 2004.
- On the passage of a divorce law by the Chilean Congress, March 22, 2004.
- On the likely nominee for president within Chile's *Concertacion* coalition, October 8,

2004.

- On the pending Chilean presidential and congressional elections, December 9, 2005.

"Legislatures and political accountability." *ReVista: Harvard Review of Latin America*.

Cambridge, MA: David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies. Fall 2002: 32-34.

Professional biography of Professor Gary W. Cox (University of California, San Diego).

*American Political Science Dictionary, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*. Charles Lockhart and Glenn Utter, eds. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2002: 69-73.

"Assessing the Effects of Legislative Term Limits." Co-authored with Richard Niemi and Lynda Powell. *Spectrum* 74(4):16-18 (Lexington, KY: Council of State Governments) Fall 2001.

"Reforma política para fortalecer – y fiscalizar – al Congreso." *Punto de Equilibrio* 72:48-50 Lima, Peru: Universidad del Pacífico. June-July 2001.

"Term Limits" and "Presidential Electoral Systems." *International Encyclopedia of Elections*. Richard Rose, ed. Washington DC: CQ Press, 2000: 220-224, 306-308.

"Chile: Latin American Proportional Representation or Majority?" *International IDEA*

*Handbook of Electoral System Design*, Andrew Reynolds and Ben Reilly, eds. Stockholm: Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, 1997: 93-94

Op-Ed contributions to *Los Angeles Times* (1994); *Christian Science Monitor* (1994); *Philippine Daily Inquirer* (1998); *St. Louis Post Dispatch* (2000)

Media appearances: *St. Louis On The Air* (St. Louis public radio), on U.S. election, July 2000; *Public Interest*, (National Public Radio) on legislative term limits, July 2000; WSIE (Illinois public radio) on Nicaraguan election of 2001, November 2001; Voice of America Radio, Spanish Language edition, on government crises in various Latin American countries, May 2002; *MSNBC* television interview on U.S. Electoral College, October 2004; *Odyssey* (Public Radio International), on elections in new democracies, December 2004; *The Exchange with Laura Kinnoy* (NHPR) on democracy in Iraq, December 2005.

## **TRANSLATION**

"A Collegial Executive for Uruguay." Translated essays by José Batlle y Ordoñez from the original Spanish, in *Presidential Versus Parliamentary Government*, Arend Lijphart, ed. Oxford University Press, 1992: 175-177.

## **WORK IN PROGRESS AND UNDER REVIEW**

"Politics of campus diversity: Understanding students' preferences via conjoint analysis" Co-authored with Madeline M. Brown, Yusaku Horiuchi, and Lauren K. Martin. May 2016.

"Conspiracy theories in Latin America." Collaboration with Brendan Nyhan and Thomas Zeitzoff. Pilot survey results (Venezuela) and research proposal draft. February 2016.

"Institutions as causes and consequences: North African electoral systems during the Arab Spring" Co-authored with Andrew Reynolds and Tarek Masoud. Presented at the annual meetings of the American Political Science Association. August 2015.

"Transparency and legislative behavior." Working draft, March 2013.

### **GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

Neukom Institute, Dartmouth College. Dartmouth Neukom Institute Programmer Support Grant for "Transparency & Legislative Behavior." 2011

Student Research Assistant Grant. Rockefeller Center, Dartmouth College (\$1,000). March-May, 2004.

Classroom Enhancement Grant. Rockefeller Center, Dartmouth College (\$800). March 2004.

Comparative Democracy Group. Dickey Center for International Understanding, Dartmouth College (\$7,500). 2004-2005. Renewed for \$8,000 for 2005-2006.

National Science Foundation Grant #SES-0212310 (\$105,941). 2002-2003. "Term Limits in the State Legislatures: Analysis of a 50-State Survey and Collateral Data." Co-PI with Richard Niemi, Lynda Powell, and Gary Moncrief.

Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (Palo Alto, CA): "Scheduled Fellow," pending.

Weidenbaum Center on the Economy, Government, and Public Policy, Washington University (\$7,400), 2002.

National Science Foundation Grant # SES-9986219 (\$125,000). 2000-2003. Collection of cross-national data on recorded legislative votes.

International Studies Program, Washington University. 2000. International Activities Fund grant (\$1,440) for travel to Cuba, January.

Harvard University, Center for International Affairs. 1999. Visiting fellow. June-August.

National Science Foundation Grant # SBR-9422357 (\$149,998). 1995-1997. Co-Principal Investigator with Prof. Richard Niemi and Prof. Lynda Powell of the University of Rochester, for study of the effects of term limits on state legislatures in the United States.

Skalny Course Development Grant (\$2,500). University of Rochester Center for Polish and Central European Studies. *Transitions to Democracy*, 1995.

Center for Latin American and Iberian Studies. UCSD. 1992.

Department of Education Foreign Language/Area Studies Fellowship for study of Spanish. 1989-90 (academic year).

Committee on Latin American and Iberian Studies, Harvard University. Undergraduate thesis research travel grant. 1985 (summer).

### **FIELD RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

- 2003 (June). El Salvador, on proposals for electoral and legislative reforms.
- 2001 (April-May). Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, on unity of legislative parties and coalitions.
- 2000 (August). El Salvador, Nicaragua, on unity of legislative parties and coalitions.
- 2000 (May-June). Costa Rica, Mexico, on unity of legislative parties and coalitions.
- 2000 (March). Venezuela, on unity of legislative parties and coalitions.
- 2000 (January). Cuba, on role of legislature under authoritarian regime; and for curriculum development.
- 1998 (July-August). Poland, on the development of legislative autonomy in post-communist regimes.
- 1993-1994 (August-June). Chile, Argentina, on legislative party systems after transitions to democracy; on legislative-executive bargaining in budgetary process; on executive decree authority.
- 1991-1992 (December-March). Costa Rica, on the effects of term limits on Legislative Assembly.
- 1986-1987 (September-February). Mexico, Guatemala, Belize, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica. Non-academic
- 1985 (June-August). Bolivia, on the dissolution of the revolutionary party following Bolivia's national revolution.

### **INVITED LECTURES**

#### **2016**

- *Hertie School of Governance, Berlin (December)*
- *Harrow School, London, UK. Palmerston Society series (November)*
- London School of Economics, Political Behavior Seminar (October)
- Dartmouth College - National Intelligence Community (NIC) Symposium on Sunni Violent Extremism (May)
- University of North Carolina – Duke and UNC Latin American Politics seminar (April)
- University of California, Berkeley – Institute of Governance Studies seminar on



polarization and presidential government (April)

## 2015

- University of Pittsburgh (September)
- Harvard University, JFK School of Government, Comparative Democracy Seminar Series (April)
- Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan (March)
- Keio University, Tokyo, Japan (March)
- Hong Kong University of Science & Technology. Keynote address, "Democratic Principles and Electoral Systems: How Executives and Legislators are Elected," at forum on *Democracy for Hong Kong*. (February)

## 2014

- Essex University, UK, Department of Political Science (July)
- Sabanci University, Istanbul, Turkey, Department of Political Science (June)
- Oxford University, UK, Keynote address at conference on Coalitional Presidentialism, Economic and Social Research Council (May)

## 2013

- Boston University, Department of Political Science (December)
- International Institute for Strategic Studies – The Muslim Brotherhood and the Arab Spring – London, UK (September).
- National Congress of Brazil – 3<sup>rd</sup> International Seminar on Legislative Studies (June).
- Center for the Study of Islam & Democracy, Washington, DC – Democratic Transitions in the Arab World – Two Years After the Arab Spring (May)
- Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies (April)
- Center for the Study of Islam & Democracy, Tunis, Tunisia – Democratic Transitions in the Arab World – Tunisia as a Model? (March)
- Brigham Young University, Department of Political Science (March)
- Rice University, Department of Political Science (March)

## 2012

- London School of Economics, Political Economy Speaker Series (November)
- University of Warwick (England), Centre for Competitive Advantage in the Global Economy (CAGE) Speaker Series (November).
- National Endowment for Democracy, Washington DC (March).
- University of Kabul, Afghanistan. Center for the Study of Public Policy (March)

## 2011

- Emory University (November)
- Center for the Study of Islam & Democracy. Keynote lecture on Electoral System Design at conference on *How to Consolidate Freedom & Democracy in Tunisia?* Tunis, Tunisia, (June)
- Harvard University. Weatherhead Center for International Affairs (February)

**2010**

- Washington University in St. Louis. Center for New Institutional Social Sciences (September).
- Trinity University, Dublin, Ireland. Department of Political Science (April)
- University of Virginia. Lansing Lee Lecture at the Department of Political Science (March).
- The College of William & Mary (March)

**2009**

- Universidad de Salamanca, Spain. Departamento de Ciencia Politica (December).
- Oxford University, England. Center for Latin American Studies at St. Anthony's College (November).
- University of Michigan. Department of Political Science (April).
- Centro de Investigaciones y Docencia Economica and Corte Suprema de Justicia, Mexico City, Mexico (March).
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Department of Political Science, Work in Progress Speaker Series (February).
- Dartmouth College Comparative Democracy Group (January).

**2008**

- Joint Conference on Political Reform. Corporación de Estudios para Latinoamérica (CIEPLAN), Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO), Centro de Estudios Publicos (CEP). Santiago, Chile (June).
- Harvard University. David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, Tuesday Seminar Series (March).
- National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM) and the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA), Symposium on "How To Make Presidentialism Work." (February)

**2007**

- Yale University (October)
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP), Santiago, Chile (August).
- University of Texas (April)
- Vanderbilt University. (April)
- Florida State University (March)

**2006**

- Centro de Investigacion y Docencia Economica (CIDE). Mexico City (October)
- Embassy of the United States in Colombia. Houston Seminar Series. (October)
- Fundacion Juan March, Madrid, Spain (May).
- Russell Sage Foundation, New York (January).

**2005**

- Harvard University. David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, Tuesday Seminar Series (December).
- University of Michigan, Department of Political Science Comparative Politics Workshop (November)

- Syracuse University, Department of Political Science Research Workshop (September).
- National Endowment for Democracy. Conference on "Political Parties and Political Development," Washington DC (August).
- Universidad Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain. Conference of the Society for New Institutional Economics (June)
- International Peace Academy, Conference on "Governance and Power After Conflict: The Consequences of Governance Choices in Post-Conflict Constitutions," Manhasset, NY (May).
- Institute for Government Studies, University of California, Berkeley. Conference on Legislative Behavior in Europe, the United States, and Beyond. (February)

#### **2004**

- Georgetown University and the Organization of American States: Strengthening Democratic Governability: Perspectives on Presidentialism and Parliamentarism in Latin America (October)
- University of El Rosario, Bogota, Colombia: Comments on Scenarios for Reelection, Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, and Political Reform (August).
- University of California, San Diego: Comments on proposal for state reform in Mexico, sponsored by Center for US-Mexico Studies and Ministerio de Gobernacion (Interior Ministry) de Mexico (April).

#### **2003**

- Senate of Mexico. Testimony at hearing on proposed constitutional amendment to remove the restriction on consecutive reelection for all Mexican legislators. (November)
- U.S. State Department Conference on Good Governance in the Americas (September).
- Notre Dame University. Kellogg Center for International Studies (April).
- Princeton University. Comparative Political Institutions workshop (April).
- Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies seminar series (February).

#### **2002**

- Florida International University, Conference on "Exporting Congress? The Influence of the U.S. Congress on World Legislatures" (December).
- University of Chicago, Comparative Politics Workshop (November).
- Conference on "Politics in Post-Fujimori Peru," at the Carnegie Endowment for Peace (Washington, D.C.), sponsored by the University of Delaware and the North-South Center (March)
- Ohio State University College of Law. Legislation clinic conference on term limits (February).

#### **2001**

- Dartmouth College. Political Science Department (December).

- Missouri State Legislature. Forum on Term Limits and the Missouri Legislature, sponsored by the National Conference of State Legislatures and the Kauffman Foundation (November).
- Cornell University. Political Economy Research Group (October).
- Oxford University. Center for Brazilian Studies (May).
- Congreso Visible–Candidatos Visibles/Corporacion Transparencia por Colombia. Forum on “Political Accountability in Colombia.” Bogota, Colombia (May).
- Universidad de los Andes. Departamento de Ciencia Politica. Bogotá, Colombia (May).
- Universidad del Pacífico. Lima, Peru (May).
- University of Vermont. “Weak Parties, Strong Parties, and Accountability in Latin America.” Lyman J. Gould Memorial Lecture (March).

#### **2000**

- Inter-American Dialogue, Washington DC. Constructing Democratic Governance conference (September).
- Chamber of Deputies, Mexico. Comparative Parliamentary Law series (May-June, 3 lectures).
- Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México. Department of Political Science seminar series (June).
- George Washington University. Department of Political Science seminar series (April).

#### **1999**

- Duke University. Department of Political Science seminar series (November).
- Ohio State University. Department of Political Science seminar series (May).
- Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas. International Seminar on Forms of Government in Latin America (March).

#### **1998**

- New York University School of Law. Political Economy seminar series (November).
- Yale University. Political Economy seminar series (March).
- Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center. Latin American Studies seminar series (March).
- Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas (Mexico City). Conference on Latin American Legislatures (February).

#### **1997**

- Brazilian National Association for Social Science Research and Graduate Studies, annual conference. Caxambú, Brazil (November).
- Academia Sinica (Taipei, Republic of China). Conference on Constitutional Reform (May).

#### **1996**

- Columbia University. Political Economy seminar series (November).
- Princeton University. Political Economy seminar series (October).
- University of California, San Diego. World Bank Conference on Budget and Regulatory Policymaking Procedures (May).

#### **1995**

- Northwestern University. Conference on Formal Models of Political Institutions

(July).

- U.S. National Endowment for Democracy and Taiwan's Institute for National Policy Research (Taipei, Republic of China). Conference on Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies (May).

### **EDITORIAL BOARDS**

- *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 2000-2013.
- *Journal of Politics*, 2005-2006; 2008-2011.
- *Comparative Political Studies*, Editorial Board, 2003-2010.
- *Revista de Ciencia Política* (Chile), 2003-present.
- *Revista Digital de Ciencia Política del Ecuador*, 2008-present.
- *Constitutions e-journal* of the Political Science Network of the Social Sciences Research Network (<http://hq.ssrn.com>), 2007-present.

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

American Academy of Arts and Sciences

- Membership panel for Political Science, International Relations, and Public Policy, 2012-2014.

Co-editor, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 2009-2012.

American Political Science Association

- Jewell-Lowenberg Prize Committee for best article in legislative studies, 2014.
- Program Co-Chair for APSA 2012 annual meetings, 2010-2012.
- Presidential Task Force on Electoral Rules and Democratic Governance: Context and Consequences, 2011-2012.
- APSA Nominations Committee, 2006-2008.
- *American Political Science Review* editor search committee, 2005-2006.
- Congressional Quarterly Press Award committee, 2001-2002.
- Comparative Politics Section nominations committee, 2001-2002.
- Gabriel A. Almond Award Committee (chair), 2000-2001.

Midwest Political Science Association

- MPSA Nominations Committee, 2006-2007.
- Phi Sigma Alpha Award Committee, 2000-2001.

Comparative Constitutions Project, Cline Center for Democracy, University of Illinois. Advisory Board Member, 2006-present.

VoteView International. Advisory Board member for project to establish a web-based database of recorded legislative votes from around the world. 2002-present.

Latin American Studies Association. Latin American Political Institutions Section Databank. 2000-2001.

International Political Science Association. Electoral Systems Research Committee Secretary/Treasurer, 1994-1997.

Bolivian Permanent Assembly for Human Rights. Election Observer. July 1985.

Frequent reviewer of articles, manuscripts, and grant proposals for:

*American Journal of Political Science*  
*American Political Science Review*  
*British Journal of Political Science*  
*Comparative Politics*  
*Comparative Political Studies*  
*European Journal of Political Research*  
*Journal of Politics*  
*Latin American Politics and Society*  
*Latin America Research Review*  
*Legislative Studies Quarterly*  
*Revista de Ciencia Politica* (Santiago, Chile)  
Cambridge University Press  
National Science Foundation

Occasional reviewer of articles, manuscripts, and grant proposals for:

*Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa, and the Middle East*  
*European Journal of Political Research*  
*Electoral Studies*  
*Economics and Politics*  
*French Politics*  
*Governance*  
*International Organization*  
*Journal of Law and Economic Organization*  
*Journal of Experimental Political Science*  
*Law and Society Review*  
*Politica y Gobierno* (Mexico City, Mexico)  
*Political Analysis*  
*Political Behavior*  
*Political Research Quarterly*  
*Political Psychology*  
*Politics & Gender*  
Oxford University Press  
*Quarterly Journal of Political Science*  
Stanford University Press

Social Science Research Council  
*Social Science Quarterly*  
*State and Local Government Review*  
*State Politics and Policy Quarterly*  
*World Politics*  
*Yale Law Journal*

## **PARTICIPATION IN ACADEMIC MEETINGS**

American Political Science Association

Papers presented: 1995-1998, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2005, 2009, 2011, 2014, 2015  
Panel discussant: 1994-2000, 2002-2005, 2007, 2008, 2010, 2011, 2013, 2014, 2016

International Political Science Association

*Paper presented: 2014*

Midwest Political Science Association

Papers presented: 1996, 1998, 2002  
Panel discussant: 1996, 1998, 2002

Latin American Studies Association

Papers presented: 1992, 1998, 2000  
Panel discussant: 1998

Southern Political Science Association

Panel discussant: 2004

Harvard University Weatherhead Center for International Affairs

Panel discussant:

- April 2002 (Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics conference)
- March 2003 (Dual Transitions: Argentina in the 1990s conference)
- May 2004 (Political Institutions, Policy Making Processes, and Policy Outcomes – sponsored by the Latin American Research Network of the Inter-American Development Bank)
- April 2008 (The New Left in Latin America conference)
- November 2011 (Ruling Politics conference)

Washington University Center for Political Economy

Papers presented: 1998, 1999  
Panel discussant: 1998

Washington University Center for New Institutional Social Sciences

Paper presented: 2001

Notre Dame University Kellogg Center for International Studies  
Panel discussant: 1999 (Architecture of Democracy conference)  
April 2003 (Informal Institutions and Comparative Politics Conference)

Florida International University  
Paper presented: December 2002 (Exporting the U.S. Congress conference)

Wake Forest University  
Discussant and Panel Chair: April 2004 (Candidate Selection in Latin America)

Oxford University, Center for Brazilian Studies  
Discussant: Panel on political reform and institutional design, May 2006.

Centro de Investigaciones y Docencia Economica (Mexico City)  
Discussant: Panel on expansion of judicial review in Latin American democracies, March 2009.

University of Chicago School of Law  
Discussant: Conference on Constitutional Design, October 2009.

Univeristy of Pittsburgh  
Discussant: Conference on Legislative Member Organizations, February 2011.

University of North Carolina  
Discussant: *Arab Spring: Popular Revolutions in North Africa and the Middle East* book manuscript conference. November 2011.

### **NON-PROFESSIONAL**

Youth In Action, Hanover, NH. Board member for organization that promotes and organizes community volunteer opportunities for local high school students, 2009-present.

Hanover High School, Hanover, NH. Junior Varsity Ice Hockey assistant coach, 2010-2011.

Hanover Hockey Association, Hanover, NH. Youth hockey coach, 2004-2010.

Hanover Little League, Hanover, NH. Board of directors, coach, and umpire coordinator. 2004-2008.

Glenridge Child Center, public elementary school aftercare program. President of board, 2001-2002; vice-president, 1999-2001; board member 1998-2002.

Clayton (MO) Recreation Department. Youth sports coach: soccer, 1998-2002; baseball,



1999-2002.

**LANGUAGES**

English & Spanish