TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

• 1450 – 1750 CE

• Suggested Topics, Concepts, and Vocabulary

• 12-15% AP Exam
THE BIG PICTURE?

Environmental Interactions Across the Globe?
Cultural Developments and Interactions Across the Globe?
Developing Governance Across the Globe?
Development of Economic Systems Across the Globe?
Social Interactions and Organization Across the Globe?
Technological Developments Across the Globe?
THEMES

THEME 1: HUMANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT (ENV) The environment shapes human societies, and as populations grow and change, these populations in turn shape their environments.

THEME 2: CULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS AND INTERACTIONS (CDI) The development of ideas, beliefs, and religions illustrates how groups in society view themselves, and the interactions of societies and their beliefs often have political, social, and cultural implications.

THEME 3: GOVERNANCE (GOV) A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

THEME 4: ECONOMIC SYSTEMS (ECN) As societies develop, they affect and are affected by the ways that they produce, exchange, and consume goods and services.

THEME 5: SOCIAL INTERACTIONS AND ORGANIZATION (SIO) The process by which societies group their members and the norms that govern the interactions between these groups and between individuals influence political, economic, and cultural institutions and organization.

THEME 6: TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION (TEC) Human adaptation and innovation have resulted in increased efficiency, comfort, and security, and technological advances have shaped human development and interactions with both intended and unintended consequences.
TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

1450-1750 CE
12-15% AP Exam

- Technology Innovations
- Exploration: Causes and Events
- Columbian Exchange
- Maritime Empires Established
- Maritime Empires Maintained and Developed
- Internal and External Challenges to State Power & Changing Social Hierarchies
TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

Technology Innovations
1450-1750CE

• Explain how cross-cultural interactions resulted in the diffusion of technology and facilitated changes in patterns of trade and travel.
  • Spread of knowledge, science, and technology
  • European technological innovations
  • Transoceanic trade and travel improvements
  • Understanding of wind and current patterns

• Connections?
CONCEPTS & TERMS

Technology Innovations

• New Tools
• Ship Designs
• Compass/Astrolabe
• Navigable Charts & Maps
TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

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Technology Innovations

Exploration: Causes and Events

Columbian Exchange

Maritime Empires Established

Maritime Empires Maintained and Developed

Internal and External Challenges to State Power & Changing Social Hierarchies
Describe the role of states in the expansion of maritime exploration.
- State supported exploration

Explain the economic causes and effects of maritime exploration by the various European states.
- Portuguese maritime developments
- Spanish sponsorship of the voyages
- Northern Atlantic crossings

Connections?
CONCEPTS & TERMS

Exploration: Causes and Events

- Christopher Columbus
- Alternative sailing routes
- Global trading posts
- Spanish Conquistadors
Technology Innovations

Exploration: Causes and Events

Columbian Exchange

Maritime Empires Established

Maritime Empires Maintained and Developed

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Columbian Exchange
1450-1750CE

- Explain the causes of the Columbian Exchange and its effects on the Eastern and Western Hemispheres.
  - Exchange of commodities
  - European colonization and spread of diseases
  - Staple crops in Europe
  - Cash Crops in the New World
  - Triangular Trade

- Connections?
COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE

• Cash Crops and Other Commodities
• Unintentional Transfer of Diseases
• Desire for Empire Expansion
• Food Diversification
TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

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TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

Maritime Empires Established
1450-1750CE

- Explain the process of state building and expansion among various empires and states.
  - New trading posts in Africa and Asia
  - Asian restrictive or isolationist trade policies
  - Reasons for new maritime empires
  - Growth of African states
- Explain the continuities and changes in economic systems and labor systems.
  - Indian Ocean trade flourishes
  - Chattel slavery, indentured servitude, encomienda and hacienda systems
- Explain changes and continuities in systems of slavery.
  - Expansion of enslavement of Africans
  - Demographic, cultural, and social changes in the Americas
- Connections?
CONCEPTS & TERMS

**Maritime Empires Established**

- Isolationist Trade
- European Maritime Empires
- Asante
- Kingdom of the Kongo
- Inca Mit’a
- Forced Labor Systems
TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

1450-1750 CE
12-15% AP Exam

Technology Innovations
Exploration: Causes and Events
Columbian Exchange
Maritime Empires Established
Maritime Empires Maintained and Developed
Internal and External Challenges to State Power & Changing Social Hierarchies
Maritime Empires Maintained and Developed 1450-1750CE

- Explain how rulers employed economic strategies to consolidate and maintain power.
  - Utilization of mercantilist policies
  - Economic disputes led to rivalries and conflict
- Explain the continuities and changes in networks of exchange.
  - The Atlantic trading system
  - Facilitated by chartered European monopoly companies
  - Mass use of peasant and artisan labor
- Explain how political, economic, and cultural factors affected society.
  - Some notable gender and family restructuring occurred
  - Societies contributing towards cultural synthesis
- Explain the similarities and differences in how various belief systems affected societies.
  - Religious conflicts in newly connected hemispheres

Connections?
Maritime Empires Maintained and Developed

- Joint-Stock Companies
- Spanish Colonies
- Regional and Hemispheric Conflicts
- Merchant Shipping & Chartering
- Development of Syncretic Beliefs
TRANSOCEANIC INTERCONNECTIONS

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**Internal and External Challenges to State Power & Changing Social Hierarchies**

1450-1750CE

- Explain the effects of the development of state power.
  - Resistance to State expansion and centralization
  - Enslaved persons challenged existing authorities
- Explain how social categories, roles, and practices have been maintained or have changed over time.
  - Adoption of practices to accommodate the ethnic and religious diversity - Ottomans
  - States suppressed diversity or limited certain groups’ roles in society, politics, or the economy
  - Transition to the Qing Dynasty
  - Rise of the Casta System in the Americas
  - Increase in power amongst monarchs and leaders
  - Challenges to the economic elites

• Connections?
Internal and External Challenges to State Power & Changing Social Hierarchies

- Social and Political Resistance
- Economic Resistance
- Challenges with Diversity
- Rise of Political and Economic Elites
PARAGRAPH TERMS/VOCABULARY – UNIT 4

• Write a detailed paragraph for the topic listed below. Your paragraph should include background, important details, outcomes and most importantly, ANALYSIS. You must tell why this was important and what happened because of the topic. For each of the terms in the right-hand column, you must connect to the topic.

Unit 4- Transoceanic Interconnections:

• Explain how economic developments from 1450 to 1750 affected social structures over time.

• Choose TEN of the following items and complete a paragraph linking to the topic in the left-hand column.

  - Caravel, Lateen Sails, Charts, Compass
  - The Columbian Exchange
  - Ming China & Tokugawa Japan
  - Swahili Arabs, Gujaratis, Javanese
  - Moroccan Conflict with the Songhai Empire
  - Kingdom of the Kongo
  - Regional Textiles
  - Cossack & Peublo Revolts
  - Metacom’s War
  - Maroon Societies in the Caribbean and Brazil
  - Expulsion of and Acceptance of Jews
  - Restrictive Policies Against Han Chinese
  - Classes of Women within the Ottoman Empire
  - Ottoman Timars & Russian Boyars