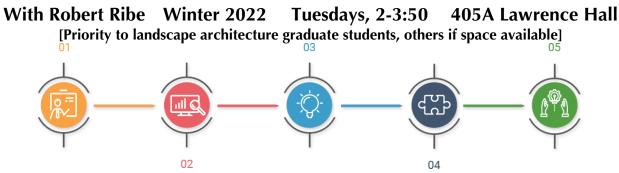
Landscape Architecture 620 RESEARCH METHODS



Cumulative Topical Structure:

- 1. Forms of research undertaken by professional designers
- 2. Forms of research undertaken by professional planners
- 3. Forms of research undertaken by design teachers
- 4. Normative dilemmas between values and objectivity
- 5. Goals and objectives of research
- 6. Various types of validity that strengthen research and make it credible
- 7. Types of research questions and their types of validity and reliability
- 8. Types of research to inform design and their opportunities and limitations
- 9. Design stances, conceptual breakthroughs, strategies, and processes
- 10. Design as research, art as research, and research by doing design
- 11. Research to assist those doing design
- 12. Building on and adding to others' research
- 13. Formulating research questions and agendas
- 14. The role of conceptual models and theories
- 15. Methods for pursuing evidence
- 16. Methods for tying it all together
- 17. Tailoring your research and design process

Exploratory Student Work

Arrive at class with a focused set of ambitions for your Master's project. What problem or issue do you want to help solve? Is there a place that you would like to design or better understand? Are there designs or studies you want to build from?

All will share a sequence of assignments. These will be differentiated according to students' topical interests and concerns. For each assignment, a presentation will be prepared and shared with the class for discussion. The tentative sequence is:

- 1. Categorized examples of research related to designs addressing your topic
- 2. Selecting a few examples and specifying their normative and objective points
- 3. Diagramming the argument of a research article
- 4. Specifying validity types in selected research examples about your topic
- 5. Formulating researchable questions, conceptual models, and design stances
- 6. Designing a design experiment and another experiment
- 7. Your Master's project precis and prospectus