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2 **Conflict of Interest, Conflict of Commitment, and Outside Activities**

3 **[Formerly called “Conflicts of Interest, Potential”]**

4 **FINAL DRAFT – 2/24/2019**

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6 **Reason for Policy**

7 If *employees* are to be permitted to engage in *outside activities* that may or will include *conflicts*  
8 *of interest* or *conflicts of commitment*, state law requires a university policy to govern such  
9 *outside activities*.

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11 **Responsible Office**

12 Office of the President or other office designated by the President.

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14 **Scope**

15 This policy applies to all University of Oregon *employees*, officials, and agents. It does not in  
16 any way alter the requirements contained in the [Financial Conflict of Interest in Research Policy](#)  
17 (II.06.01) or the [Inventions, License Agreements, Educational & Professional Materials](#)  
18 [Development, Patents & Copyrights Policy](#) (II.07.02).

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19  
20 **Policy**

21 **I. OVERVIEW**

22 Teaching, research, administration, and public service are essential to the mission of the  
23 University of Oregon. The function of the University is enhanced by ethical relationships  
24 between *employees* and outside *entities*. The University encourages *employees* to engage in  
25 *outside activities* that advance the mission of the University with the expectation that those  
26 activities be proactively disclosed, when required by this policy, if they would or could present a  
27 *conflict of interest* (defined below) so they can be managed in a manner that protects integrity,  
28 ensures legal compliance, and promotes good stewardship of public resources.

29 This policy should be read as protecting the academic and personal freedoms of those choosing  
30 to engage in *outside activities*. This policy recognizes the importance of those activities and the  
31 value of the application of knowledge outside the institution by authorizing *employees’ outside*  
32 *activities*.

33 According to Oregon Statute, in order for *employees* to be able to receive outside compensation,  
34 the University must authorize *employees* to receive outside compensation ([ORS 352.232](#)).  
35 Further, the University is prohibited from authorizing outside compensation that “does not

36 comport with the mission of the public university or substantially interferes with an officer’s or  
37 employee’s duties to the university.” ([ORS 352.232\(2\)](#))

38 This policy does not ban *outside activities*. Rather, it provides a path to authorizing such  
39 activities while also complying with applicable state laws. This policy also provides an appeal  
40 process and a process for reporting concerns regarding potential *conflicts of interest* of  
41 *employees*.

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## 43 **II. DEFINITIONS**

44 *Conflict of commitment*: A situation where an individual engages in *outside activities*, either paid  
45 or unpaid, that substantially interfere with the individual’s *duties* to the University of Oregon.

46 *Conflict of interest*: Any action, decision, or recommendation by a person acting in their capacity  
47 as a University *employee* that would (for actual conflicts) or could (for potential conflicts) have a  
48 private financial impact on the person or their relative, or any business with which either is  
49 associated. [ORS 244.020\(1\), \(13\)](#).

50 *Consulting*: Providing expert knowledge or advice to an *entity* or person. It does not include  
51 conducting research and development or the creation of technological improvements, inventions,  
52 or software.

53 *Consulting entity*: Any business, company, or other organization, including (but not limited to)  
54 any partnership, corporation, limited liability corporation, or other institution whether public,  
55 for-profit, or not-for-profit that provides expert knowledge or advice to an *entity* or person.

56 *Employee*: Any employee, official, or agent as defined by state law.

57 *Entity*: Any business, company, or other organization, including (but not limited to) any  
58 partnership, corporation, limited liability corporation, foreign government or agent, or other  
59 institution whether public, for-profit, or not-for-profit.

60 *Duties*: Responsibilities expected and performed on behalf of the University for which people  
61 are employed by the University, as described in a position description, unit-level workload  
62 policy, assigned by a supervisor, or otherwise required of an *employee* by the University.

63 *Outside activities*: Things that an *employee* does which are not *duties* and are not performed on  
64 behalf of the University.

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## 66 **III. GENERAL GUIDELINES**

67 A. *Employees* are encouraged to engage in *outside activities* that comport with the mission of  
68 the University, including but not limited to dissemination, translation, application, and  
69 commercialization of research, scholarship, and creative activity beyond the University.

70 B. *Employees* generally may not:

71 1. Make private, commercial use, without permission, of University supplies, facilities,  
72 equipment, *employees*, records, intellectual property, or any other University resources.

- 73 2. Use non-public information accessed as a University *employee* to obtain a private  
74 financial benefit for the *employee*.
- 75 3. Engage in activities that substantially interfere with the *employee's duties* to the  
76 University (*conflict of commitment*). The following are examples of instances in which  
77 *outside activities* are presumed not to substantially interfere with an *employee's duties*:
- 78 a. For all *employees*, time commitments while *employees* are on leave and during  
79 University holidays are presumed not to substantially interfere with the  
80 *employee's duties* to the University.
- 81 b. For all hourly and part-time *employees*, *outside activities* that are performed  
82 outside of that employment are presumed not to substantially interfere with the  
83 *employee's duties* to the University.
- 84 c. For full-time 9-month faculty, time commitments that do not exceed one day in  
85 each seven-day week, generally averaged over a quarter, are presumed not to  
86 substantially interfere with the *employee's duties* to the University. For part-time  
87 9-month faculty, the same principle applies but is prorated by FTE.
- 88 d. For both full- and part-time 9-month faculty, any time commitments during the  
89 summer months are presumed not to substantially interfere with the *employee's*  
90 *duties* to the University unless they have a paid appointment during the summer,  
91 in which case the one-day-in-seven principle in 3.c applies during the period of  
92 their appointment.
- 93 e. For all sabbatical-eligible faculty, *outside activities* conducted during a  
94 sabbatical are presumed not to substantially interfere with an *employee's duties*  
95 to the University if they are included as part of sabbatical plan approved by the  
96 Provost.

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#### 98 **IV. OUTSIDE ACTIVITIES**

99 Some *outside activities* can be conducted without prior approval, while other *outside activities*  
100 require approval before an *employee* can engage in the *outside activity* because of the risk that  
101 the *outside activity* might present a *conflict of interest* and may need to be actively managed. The  
102 President or designee(s) is charged with deciding whether *outside activities* constitute a *conflict*  
103 *of interest* and need to be actively managed.

#### 104 **A. Exempt *Outside Activities* for Which Disclosure and Approval Are Not Required**

105 Prior approval is generally not required for *outside activities* identified below. However, if  
106 any of these *outside activities* create an actual or potential *conflict of interest* or *conflict of*  
107 *commitment*, the *employee* must disclose the *outside activity*.

#### 108 **1. Exempt *Outside Activities* Unrelated to University Employment**

109 As long as they follow the general guidelines (Section III), *employees* are generally not  
110 expected to disclose *outside activities* unrelated to their University employment. If  
111 there is any doubt whether the *outside activity* may interfere with the *employee's duties*

112 to the University, or may be related to the *employee's* University employment, the  
113 *employee* must disclose the *outside activity* pursuant to this policy.

114 **2. Exempt *Outside Activities* Related to University Employment**

115 As long as they follow the general guidelines (Section III), *employees* are not expected  
116 to disclose:

- 117 a. Reimbursement for travel. Such activity remains subject to [ORS 244.025](#)  
118 regarding gifts and [ORS 244.042](#) regarding honoraria.
- 119 b. Appearances, performances, exhibits, publications, and uncompensated activities  
120 for not-for-profit organizations related to University employment.
- 121 c. *Outside activities* of “student employees” or “graduate employees.”
- 122 d. *Consulting* as an individual or sole proprietor.
- 123 e. Uncompensated outside activity that does not substantially interfere with the  
124 *employee's* duties to the University.
- 125 f. Employment that does not fall under IV.B below.

126 *Employees* must ensure that when they are engaging in *outside activities* that do not require  
127 prior approval, they comply with other University policies, including but not limited to the  
128 [Policy on Inventions, License Agreements, Educational & Professional Materials](#)  
129 [Development, Patents & Copyrights](#) (II.07.02).

130 **B. *Outside Activities* for Which Prior Disclosure and Approval are Required**

131 An *employee* must seek prior approval pursuant to Section V for all *outside activities* that  
132 may give rise to actual or potential *conflicts of interest*. Even when the general guidelines  
133 (Section III) are followed, *employees* must seek prior approval for the following (unless  
134 exempt under section IV.A.):

- 135 1. Ownership of equity in an *entity*, including a *consulting entity*, that carries on activities  
136 closely related to the University *employee's duties* and/or field of expertise. This  
137 excludes consulting as an individual or sole proprietor.
- 138 2. *Outside activities* performed in exchange for equity in an *entity* that carries on  
139 activities closely related to the University *employee's duties* and/or field of expertise.  
140 This excludes publicly-traded equity unless the *employee* has a majority ownership in  
141 that *entity*.
- 142 3. *Outside activities* closely related to the University *employee's duties* and/or field of  
143 expertise that involve research and development and/or the creation of technological  
144 improvements, inventions, or software.
- 145 4. Managing or significant participation in the day-to-day operations of an *entity* that  
146 carries on activity closely related to the *employee's* University *duties* and/or field of  
147 expertise.

148 5. Employment of University of Oregon students whom the *employee* currently teaches,  
149 directly supervises, or formally advises in the execution of *outside activities*.

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151 **V. OUTSIDE ACTIVITY DISCLOSURE AND APPROVAL PROCESS**

152 **A. *Outside Activity Disclosure***

153 1. If they have something to disclose, *employees* must submit a written disclosure each  
154 calendar year. When completing the disclosure, *employees* should err on the side of  
155 caution and provide advance disclosure when they are unsure whether an *outside*  
156 *activity* is exempt or requires prior approval.

157 2. *Employees* are not expected to disclose exempt activities.

158 3. In addition, if an *employee* would like to engage in an *outside activity* that requires  
159 prior approval during the year (such as those outlined in Section IV.B), the *employee*  
160 must amend their written disclosure and seek approval prior to engaging in the *outside*  
161 *activity*.

162 4. The President or designee(s) will ensure a reminder is sent at least annually to all  
163 *employees*.

164 **B. *Review and Approval***

165 1. The President or designee(s) will create procedures for the review of disclosures,  
166 decisions about whether an *outside activity* is approved, and for the review and  
167 approval of management plans.

168 2. *Outside activity* that creates an actual or potential *conflict of interest* is subject to a  
169 management plan and/or a decision that the *outside activity* may not be authorized.

170 3. In approving or denying requests, the President or designee(s) will:

171 a. Determine whether the *outside activity* constitutes a *conflict of interest* (actual or  
172 potential) or *conflict of commitment*;

173 b. Notify the *employee* of the determination; and

174 c. If warranted, develop a management plan, in consultation with the *employee* and  
175 their supervisor, to mitigate the actual or potential conflict(s).

176 4. Approval may occur for individual or categories of activities.

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178 **VI. REPORTING CONCERNS ABOUT ANOTHER EMPLOYEE**

179 Any University *employee* who has concerns about the permissibility of an activity on the part of  
180 another *employee* should discuss those concerns with their supervisor or the President's  
181 designee(s). Reports can also be made to the Office of Internal Audit using its [Fraud & Ethics](#)  
182 [Hotline](#). The President or designee(s) will create procedures for addressing concerns regarding  
183 the permissibility of any activity under this policy.

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185 **VII. APPEALS**

186 Decisions under this policy may be appealed in writing to the President or designee(s). The  
187 President or designee(s) will create procedures and timelines associated with appeals.

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189 **VIII. ACCOUNTABILITY**

190 This policy has the force of law pursuant to [ORS 352.087](#). Failure of a University *employee* to  
191 comply with this policy and its associated procedures will subject the *employee* to discipline up  
192 to and including termination. Discipline will be imposed consistent with applicable University  
193 policies and/or applicable collective bargaining agreements.

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195 **Related Resources**

196 Policies related to this policy:

- 197 • [Academic Freedom](#)
- 198 • [Employment of More than One Member of Household](#)
- 199 • [Faculty: Overload Compensation](#)
- 200 • [Family Relationships and Employment](#)
- 201 • [Financial Conflict of Interest in Research](#)
- 202 • [Financial Irregularities](#)
- 203 • [Freedom of Inquiry and Free Speech](#)
- 204 • [Inventions, License Agreements, Educational & Professional Materials Development,](#)
- 205 [Patents & Copyrights](#)

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207 **Enactment and Revision History**

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209 Supersedes all previous issues

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211	12/21/1991	Original effective date
212	8/7/1991	Reviewed and approval recommended by President’s Staff
213	11/13/1991	Reissued by President Brand
214	5/1995	Revised and approval recommended by President’s Staff
215	10/1/1995	Revisions to be effective
216	2001	Edited and approval recommended by President’s Staff
217	2/8/2010	Policy number revised from 3.095 to 09.00.05