

**2012 New York State Junior 4-H Horse Bowl
Round 7**

One-On-One

1. C1 Q. Name **two** colors of horses that have dorsal stripes.

 A. Dun, Grulla, Buckskin

 S. Evans p. 51

2. C2 Q. What is the first part of the digestive system?

 A. Mouth

 S. ES p. 108

3. C3 Q. Name the English bit that acts like a snaffle and a curb combined
 into one mouthpiece?

 A. Pelham Bit

 S. HIH 1100-10

4. C4 Q. What term refers to a slow collected canter exhibited in
 western riding classes?

 A. Lope

 S. DET p. 172

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5. C1 Q. All permanent incisors have erupted at what age?
- A. 4 ½ years
- S. Evans p. 92
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6. C2 Q. Deafness is sometimes present in Paint/ Pinto horses with what overo coat pattern?
- A. Splashed white
- S. ES p. 50
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7. C3 Q. What type of fencing is considered to be the safest horse fence because its close weave prevents even a foal from catching a foot in it?
- A. 5-Diamond V-mesh (also accept diamond v-mesh or v-mesh)
- S. HIH 350-3
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8. C4 Q. You do the math...You are judging a reining class and have given an exhibitor a total of minus one in penalties and a plus one in maneuvers. What is the final score for this entry?
- A. 70
- S. HIH 183D-1

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9. C1 Q. How many chromosomes does a donkey have?
A. 62 or 31 pairs
S. Evans p. 449
10. C2 Q. What area of the United States was the Chickisaw breed of horse developed by Indian tribes?
A. East coast (Tennessee and N. Carolina)
S. DET p. 55; Evans p. 55
11. C3 Q. “Across the board” is a term used for a combination ticket on a horse in a race. What place does the horse have to come in for you to win a prize?
A. First, second or third
S. DET p. 3
12. C4 Q. The sesamoid bones in a horse are located at what joint?
A. Fetlock joint
S. Kaine Plate 14

End One-On-One

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Begin Open Questions

13. Q. What is the name for the extra set of swells attached to the saddle horn to protect a rider when riding a bucking horse?
- A. Bucking roll
- S. DET p. 42
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14. Q. What type of knot forms the eye of a lariat?
- A. Honda knot (Honda)
- S. DET p. 141
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15. Q. What is the next part of the digestive system the food matter leaving the stomach goes to?
- A. Small intestine
- S. ES p. 110
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16. Q. What is the term for a refusal by a horse to go farther and backs away?
- A. Jib
- S. DET p. 157

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Toss Up – Bonus Attached

17. Q. Identify **one** type of equine other than horses and ponies that have chestnuts on both the front and back legs.
- A. Mules, Hinnies
- S. ES p. 21

Bonus Question

18. Q. Overheating of horses is known as hyperthermia. Identify **three** situations that may result in the occurrence of hyperthermia.
- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| A. Hot weather | Poor stable ventilation |
| High humidity | Prolonged exposure to direct sunlight |
| Transportation | Obesity |
| Overwork | Insufficient water consumption |
- S. HIH 410-1

Resume Open Questions

19. Q. What type of blood cells is affected in a horse with Leukemia?
- A. White blood cells
- S. DET p. 168

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20. Q. What is the name given to the very first incisors and premolars of a young horse?
- A. Deciduous (milk teeth, temporary)
- S. YLM INT 205-2L, Evans p. 92
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21. Q. Where on a horse does a nose bot fly lay its eggs?
- A. On the lips
- S. YLM INT 200-3L 835/4
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22. Q. In reference to hair coat, what is **one** of the visible signs that your horse may have Cushing's disease?
- A. Abnormally long hair coat
Lack of ability to shed hair
- S. ES p. 181
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23. Q. What is the most popular type of horse trailer in which the horses ride side- by- side at an angle with a divider between them?
- A. Slant load
- S. YLM ADV 301-1L

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Toss Up – Bonus Attached

24. Q. What are the **three** characteristics required of **all** Appaloosas?
- A. Eye is encircled with white (white sclera)
Skin is mottled (especially the nose and genitals)
Hooves are vertically striped black and white
(do not accept spotted coat pattern)
- S. Evans p. 32; HIH 140-1

Bonus Question

25. Q. Identify **three** ways that a horse uses their sense of smell.
- A. To locate food
To ensure food/water are acceptable quality
To identify humans
To identify other horses
To identify objects
To smell potential predators or other dangers
To identify marked territory of other horses/herds
To initiate sexual and breeding behavior
- S. ES p. 61

Resume Open Questions

26. Q. What percentage of a horse's total body weight is made up of water?
- A. 65%- 75% (anything in range)
- S. ES p. 115

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27. Q. What is the large bone of the lower leg?

A. Cannon bone

S. Evans p. 685

28. Q. What is a charro saddle?

A. Type of Mexican saddle

S. DET p. 54

29. Q. What is the country of origin for the Falabella?

A. Argentina

S. Evans p. 67

Last Question of the Round

30. Q. In relation to vital signs, what does TPR stand for?

A. Temperature, pulse, respiration

S. ES p. 155