Monograph & Serial Costs in ARL Libraries, 1986-2011*

Serial Expenditures (+402%)
Monograph Unit Cost (+99%)
Monograph Expenditures (+71)
Monographs Purchased (+10%)

% Change Since 1986

NOTE: Data for monograph and serials expenditures was not collected in 2011-12.

*includes electronic resources from 1999-2011.
Operating Profit Margin: Elsevier v. Other Companies (2014)