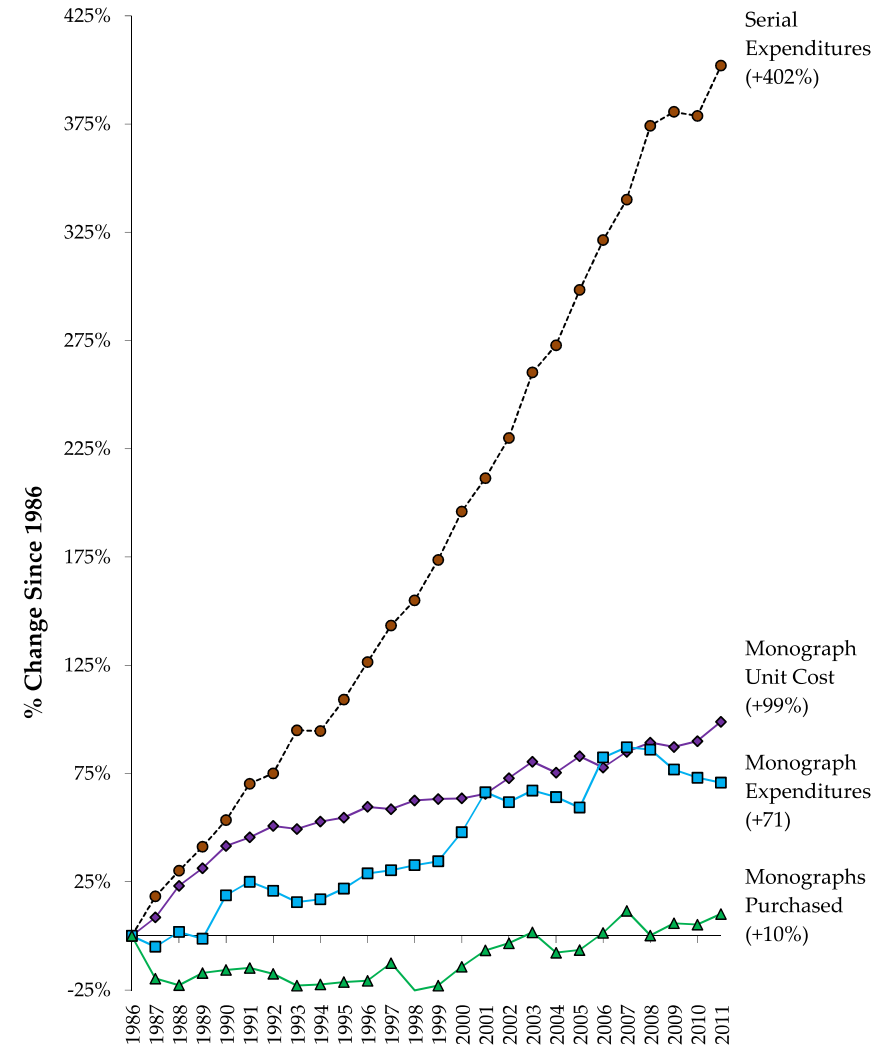


Monograph & Serial Costs in ARL Libraries, 1986-2011*



NOTE: Data for monograph and serials expenditures was not collected in 2011-12.

Source: ARL Statistics 2010-11 Association of Research Libraries, Washington, D.C.

*Includes electronic resources from 1999-2011.

Operating Profit Margin: Elsevier v. Other Companies (2014)

