

LORI KHATCHADOURIAN

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AREAS OF INTEREST

Imperialism and colonialism	Archaeology of the South Caucasus, Near East, & Eurasia
Materiality and landscape	
Heritage and development	Persian Empire and the 1 st millennium BC
Archaeological theory and method	Socialist and post-socialist Caucasus

EMPLOYMENT

CORNELL UNIVERSITY

2011- PRESENT Assistant Professor, Department of Near Eastern Studies

- Milstein Sesquicentennial Fellow
- Member, Graduate Fields of Archaeology, Anthropology, Near Eastern Studies and Classics
- Co-director of Cornell's Landscapes and Objects Laboratory

2010 – 2011 Hirsch Postdoctoral Fellow, Visiting Assistant Professor,
Department of Anthropology and Archaeology Program

NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

2001-2002 Eurasia Consultant, Washington DC; 2000 Deputy Director, Tbilisi, Georgia; 2000 Program Officer, Washington DC; 1999 Interim Director, Yerevan, Armenia; 1999 Program Assistant, Washington DC

EDUCATION

2002-2008 UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR

Interdepartmental Program in Classical Art & Archaeology

PhD, Classical Art & Archaeology; MA, Ancient Greek; Certificate, Spatial Analysis

1997-1998 LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

MSc, Government, Russian and Post-Soviet Studies (with distinction)

Minor concentration: Political Economy of Transition in Eastern Europe

1993-1997 GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, DC

BA, Classics and International Government, *Summa cum laude*

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

2015 Cornell Open Access Publishing Fund

2013-2014 ACLS Fellowship

2013-2014 Cornell Society for the Humanities, Faculty Fellow (declined)

2013 Merrill Presidential Scholars faculty honoree (Sara Trongone, BA Anthropology)

2013 Cornell Institute for European Studies Innovation Grant: "Caucasus Panorama"

2011-2012 Brett de Bary Mellon Interdisciplinary Writing Group on Material Culture
 2009 Council of Graduate Schools/University Microfilm International Distinguished
 Dissertation Award Finalist
 2008 University of Michigan Distinguished Dissertation Award
 2007-2008 Rackham Pre-doctoral Fellowship, University of Michigan
 2007 Rackham Humanities Research Candidacy Fellowship, University of Michigan
 2004 International Institute Pre-dissertation Award, University of Michigan
 2003-2004 Scholarship, Armenian Students' Association
 2002-2005 Rackham Regents Fellowship, University of Michigan
 2002-2003 Andrew W. Mellon Fellowship in Humanistic Studies, Andrew W. Mellon Foundation
 2002-2003 Jacob K. Javits Fellowship (declined), U.S. Department of Education

PUBLICATIONS

Publications in Preparation

Fitful Histories and Unruly Publics: The Archaeology of Eurasia. (third author, with Kathryn Weber, Emma Hite, and Adam T. Smith). Edited volume in preparation for submission to Oxford University Press.

A New Chronological Model for the Bronze and Iron Age Caucasus (third author with Sturt Manning, Adam T. Smith, Ian Lindsay, Ruben Badalyan, Alan Greene and Kate Seuffer). In preparation for submission to *PNAS*.

Books

In press *Imperial Matter: Ancient Persia and the Archaeology of Empires.* University of California Press.

Articles and Book Chapters

Forthcoming "From Copy to Proxy: The Politics of Matter and Mimesis in Achaemenid Armenia." *The Art of Empire in Achaemenid Persia: Festschrift in Honor of Margaret Cool Root*, eds. M. Garrison and E. Dusinberre. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten.

In press "Objects in Crisis: Curation, Repair, and the Historicity of Things in the South Caucasus (1500-300 BC)." *Counternarratives and Macrohistories: New Agendas in Archaeology and Ancient History*, ed. Geoff Emberling. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (second author, with Adam T. Smith) (peer reviewed)

2014 "Empire in the Everyday: A Preliminary Report on the 2008-2011 Excavations at Tsaghkahovit, Armenia." *American Journal of Archaeology*, 118(1):137-69. (peer reviewed)

2013 "An Archaeology of Hegemony: The Achaemenid Empire and the Remaking of the Fortress in the Armenian Highlands." In *Empires and Diversity: On the Crossroads of Archaeology, Anthropology, and History*, ed. G. Areshian. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, University of California, pp. 108-145. (peer reviewed)

- 2012 "The Achaemenid Provinces in Archaeological Perspective." In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, ed. D. Potts. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub., pp. 963-983.
- 2011 "The Iron Age in Eastern Anatolia." In *The Oxford Handbook of Ancient Anatolia*, ed. S. Steadman and G. McMahon. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 464-499.
- 2010 "Project ArAGATS: 10 Years of Investigation of Bronze and Iron Age Sites in the Tsaghkahovit Plain." *TÚBA AR: Turkish Academy of Sciences Journal of Archaeology*, 13:263-276. (third author, with R. Badalyan and A.T. Smith) (peer reviewed)
- 2008 "Making Nations from the Ground Up: Traditions of Classical Archaeology in the South Caucasus." *American Journal of Archaeology*, 112(2):247-78. (peer reviewed)
- 2008 "The 2005-2006 Excavations of the Iron III Settlement at Tsaghkahovit." *Aramazd: Armenian Journal of Near Eastern Studies*, p. 91-100.
- 2008 "Village, Fortress, and Town in Bronze Age and Iron Age Southern Caucasia: A Preliminary Report on the 2003-2006 Investigations of Project ArAGATS on the Tsaghkahovit Plain, Republic of Armenia." *Archäologische Mitteilungen aus Iran und Turan*, Band 40, pp. 45-105. (fourth author, with R. Badalyan, A.T. Smith, I. Lindsay, and P. Avetisyan). (peer reviewed)
- 2007 "Unforgettable Landscapes: Attachments to the Past in Hellenistic Armenia." In *Negotiating the Past in the Past: Identity, Memory, and Landscape in Archaeological Research*, ed. N. Yoffee. University of Arizona Press, p. 43-75. (peer reviewed)
- 2005-06 "A Campanian Red-figure Fish-plate in the Kelsey Museum." In *The Bulletin of the University of Michigan Museums of Art and Archaeology*, 16, p. 80-83.
- 2005 "Seals and Sealings: Archaeological Perspectives." In *This Fertile Land: Signs and Symbols in the Early Arts of Iran and Iraq*, ed. M.C. Root, p. 19-34. Ann Arbor: Kelsey Museum Catalogue.
- 2005 "An Overview of Place and Space." In *This Fertile Land: Signs and Symbols in the Early Arts of Iran and Iraq*, ed. M.C. Root, p. 15-17 (with M.C. Root). Ann Arbor: Kelsey Museum Catalogue.

Books Reviewed

- 2014 *Empire, Authority, and Autonomy in Achaemenid Anatolia*, by Elspeth Dusinberre. In *Antiquity*, vol. 88, issue 339, pp. 321-3.
- 2007 *From Urartu to Armenia*, (ed.) R. Vardanian. In *Ancient West & East*, 6, p. 444-5.

Newsletters, Newspapers, Popular Press

- 2006 "Archaeology." In *The Stone Garden Guide Armenia & Karabagh*. Second Edition. Ed. M. Karanian and R. Kurkjian. Stone Garden Publications, p. 212.

- 2004 "The Future of Armenia's Past," *The Armenian Reporter International*, June 26, 2004, p. 25-26; *The Armenian Weekly*, July 10, 2004, p. 13; *The Armenian Mirror Spectator*, 2004; *Diario Armenia*, September 9, 2004; *California Courier*, December 2005.
- 2003 "Project ArAGATS: States and Landscapes in the Ancient South Caucasus." *Kelsey Museum Newsletter*. Fall 2003, p.5, and at <http://www.lsa.umich.edu/kelsey/research/Publications/fall2003/caucasus.html>

BLOGS AND WEBSITES

Imperial Matter: A blog that draws attention to the intersection of imperialism and materiality, while also serving as a personal website that conveys my research interests, publications, and teaching portfolio. <http://blogs.cornell.edu/lorikhatchadourian/>

Project ArAGATS: The blog and website for the field project that I co-direct in Armenia. <http://aragats.arts.cornell.edu/>

Project ArAGATS Data Portal: The newly revamped, open access online database of Project ArAGATS. <http://aragats.herokuapp.com//>

Landscapes and Objects Lab: The website of the laboratory that I co-direct with Adam T. Smith. <http://lol.arts.cornell.edu/>

Aragats Foundation: The website of a nonprofit organization dedicated to promoting heritage, development, and education in the Republic of Armenia (see other professional positions below) <http://www.aragats.org/>

RESEARCH GRANTS

2014 Cornell Institute of Social Science Small Grant (with A.T. Smith) "Resilience and Ruination in Mountain Communities: Comparative Regional Settlement Dynamics in the South Caucasus from the Bronze Age to Today."

2014 Dolores Zohrab Liebmann Fund (with A.T. Smith) "New Technologies for Ancient Remains: The Project ArAGATS Data Management and Access Application."

2013-14 Einaudi Seed Grant (with A.T. Smith) "Resilience and Ruination in Mountain Communities: Comparative Regional Settlement Dynamics in the South Caucasus from the Bronze Age to Today."

2013 President's Council of Cornell Women Affinito-Stewart Grant, "Excavating the Persian Empire: Archaeological Investigations in Armenia."

2010-12 National Endowment for the Humanities Collaborative Research Grant, "Empire in the Everyday: Archaeological Investigations of Tsaghkahovit (Armenia) Under Persian Rule (ca. 550-330 BC)."

2010-13 National Science Foundation Archaeology Program Grant (with A.T. Smith and I. Lindsay) "The Fortress and the Grassroots: Archaeological Investigations of Early Complex Societies on the Tsaghkahovit Plain, Armenia."

2007 Research Grant, Center for Russian & East European Studies, University of Michigan

2007 Research Grant, Rackham Graduate School, University of Michigan, "A Study of Ceramic Production and Exchange on the Tsaghkahovit Plain of Central Armenia (600-300BC)."

2006-7 National Science Foundation, Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant, "Beyond States and Dynasties: Toward and Archaeology of Practice on the Armenian Highland, 600-200BC."

2006 Fulbright Scholar in Armenia (July – December), Institute of International Education

2005 Research Grant, Center for Russian & East European Studies, University of Michigan. For archaeological fieldwork in the Tsaghkahovit and Vorotan regions of Armenia.

2005 Eurasia Pre-doctoral Fellowship, Social Science Research Council. "Beyond Dynasties: The Archaeology of Politics on the Armenian Highland (ca. 600-200B.C.)

2004 Research Grant, Center for Russian & East European Studies, University of Michigan. For archaeological fieldwork in Tsaghkahovit, Armenia.

2003 Research Grant, Center for Russian & East European Studies, University of Michigan. For archaeological fieldwork in Tsaghkahovit, Armenia.

TEACHING

Undergraduate (Lecture courses)

Archaeology of Empires (Cornell University)
Archaeology of Iraq and Its Neighbors (Cornell University)
Archaeology of the Ancient Near East (Cornell University)
Introduction to Roman Archaeology (Teaching Assistant, University of Michigan)
Introduction to Greek Archaeology (Teaching Assistant, University of Michigan)

Undergraduate and Graduate (Seminars)

Ceramic Analysis for Archaeology (Cornell University)
Archaeology of Orientalism (Cornell University)
Archaeology of the Everyday: The Near East and Beyond (Cornell University)
The Caucasus: Captives, Cultures, Crossroads (Cornell University)

Graduate

Independent study: Empires: Anthropological and Historical Approaches (Cornell University)
Sidebar: Archaeology of Iraq and Its Neighbors (Cornell University)

INVITED LECTURES

2015 (December) "Imperial Matter: Ancient Persia and the Archaeology of Empire". Invited speaker at the Joukowsky Institute for Archaeology, Brown University

2014 (May) Invited speaker at the 2014 Annual Meeting of the American Council of Learned Societies.

2014 (April) "The Satrapal Condition and the Matter of Empire". Invited speaker at the conference *Infrastructural and Despotic Power in Ancient States: A Comparative Conference*. University of Chicago (organizer: Clifford Ando).

2012 (December) "Satrapal Objects, Satrapal Subjects: Recent Excavations at Iron Age Tsaghkahovit, Armenia." Lecture presented at Columbia University Seminar on the Ancient Near East.

2011 (December) "Armenia and the Politics of the Archaeological Imagination." Lecture presented to Mount Holyoke's Department of History and Russian and Eurasian Studies.

2011 (May) "Armenia and the Politics of the Archaeological Imagination." Lecture presented to the Finger Lakes Chapter of the New York State Archaeological Association.

2011 (March) "The Satrapal Condition: Achaemenid Armenia and the Social Logics of Empire". Lecture presented to the University of Binghamton's Department of Anthropology.

2011 (Jan) "Social Logics Under Empire: Southern Caucasia and the Topography of Persian Power, ca. 600-300 BC". Lecture presented to the New York chapter of the Archaeological Institute of America.

2010 "Damage Not This Work': The Matter of Memory in Achaemenid and Hellenistic Armenia." Lecture presented to the Departments of Near Eastern Studies, Classics, History, and the Archaeology Program at Cornell University.

2010 "Social Logics Under Empire: The Armenian Highlands Under Persian Rule, ca. 600-300BC." Lecture presented to Tufts University's Department of Art and Art History.

2010 "Social Logics Under Empire: Southern Caucasia and the Topography of Persian Power, ca. 600-300 BC". Lecture presented to the Cornell University's Department of Anthropology.

2009 "Social Logics Under Empire: Southern Caucasia and the Topography of Persian Power, ca. 600-300 BC". Lecture presented to Northwestern University's Department of Anthropology.

CONFERENCE PAPERS

2015 (December) "Where Things Stand." Paper presented at a conference at Brown University's Joukowsky Institute for Archaeology in honor of John F. Cherry

2015 (April) "The Fortress Refigured: Authority and Community in the South Caucasus (ca. 1500-300 BC)." Paper co-authored (with Ian Lindsay) and presented at the 80th Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology

2012 (Oct.) "An Imperial Style?: 'Achaemenid' Pottery and the Practice of Empire in Satrapal Armenia." Paper co-authored (with Katie Kearns) at the 4th Conference on Eurasian Archaeology.

2012 (April) "The Satrapal Condition: Achaemenid Armenia and the Archaeology of Empire." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology.

2012 (April) "An Imperial Style?: 'Achaemenid' Pottery and the Practice of Empire in Satrapal Armenia." Paper co-authored (with Katie Kearns) at the Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology.

2010 (Nov.) "Counternarratives of Collapse: Violence, Disorder, and Restoration in the South Caucasus, 1200-200BC." Paper presented and co-authored (with Adam T. Smith) at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association.

2010 (Nov.) Counternarratives of State, Civilization, and History: Papers in Honor of Norman Yoffee. Co-organizer (with Geoff Emberling and Adam T. Smith) of paper session at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association.

2010 "Armenia and the Politics of the Archaeological Imagination." Paper presented at a conference entitled Anthropologies of the South Caucasus, Columbia University's Harriman Institute.

2008 "An Archaeology of Power and Authority in the Achaemenid Empire: A Case Study from the Armenian Highlands, ca. 600-300 BC." Paper presented at the 3rd University of Chicago Eurasian Archaeology Conference.

2008 "Beyond Empire and Dynasty: The Political and Social Landscapes of the Armenian Highland, 600-200 BC." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America.

2008 Colloquium: Landscape Studies in "Eastern Europe" and "Eurasia" Across the Prehistoric/Historic Divide. Co-organizer (with S. Allen) at the Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America.

2007 "The Making of Ancient Eurasia: Nondestructive Characterization of Ancient Metalworking and Ceramic Technology by Synchrotron XRD and XRF." Poster presented (with A. Greene, C. Hartley, D. Peterson, A.T. Smith, D. Cookson, J. Almer, M. Young, S. Mini, E. Fiedman, and C. Segre) at the 2007 Advanced Photon Source Users Meeting, Argonne National Laboratory, IL.

2006 "The Making of Ancient Eurasia: Preliminary Notes on Incorporating Archaeometry and Anthropology in the Integrated Study of Ceramic and Metal Technologies." Poster presented (with C.M. Deemer, W.A. Ellingson, A. Greene, C. Hartley, D. Peterson, A.T. Smith) at the 36th Annual International Symposium on Archaeometry.

2006 "Beyond Kings and Capitals: Toward an Archaeology of the Achaemenid Empire." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for American Archaeology.

2006 "FESEM-EDS Analysis of Ancient Eurasian Goldwork: An Early Example of Gilding by Diffusion Bonding." Poster presented (with D. Peterson) at the Argonne National Laboratory Users Meeting for DOE/BES User Facilities.

2006 "The Vorotan Project, Southern Armenia: 2005 Season." Co-authored paper presented (by John F. Cherry) at the Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America (with J.F. Cherry, S.E. Alcock, J. Gates, J. Rempel, A. Tonikian, M. Zardaryan).

2006 “New Light on the Achaemenid Era in the South Caucasus: Recent Investigations of Project ArAGATS.” Paper presented (with A.T. Smith) at the Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America.

2005 “Hegemony of the Margins: The Archaeology of Local Politics in Achaemenid Armenia.” Paper presented at the Theoretical Archaeology Group (TAG).

2005 “Unforgettable Landscapes: Attachments to the Past in Hellenistic Armenia.” Paper presented at the 2nd University of Chicago Eurasian Archaeology Conference.

2005 “Historical and Archaeological Chronologies in First Millennium Armenia: Problems and Prospects.” Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America.

2005 Workshop: Classical Archaeology in the Caucasus. Co-organizer (with S.E. Alcock) at the Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America.

OTHER PARTICIPATION IN CONFERENCES

2012 (Oct.) Faculty co-organizer for the Fourth Conference on Eurasian Archaeology: “Fitful Histories and Unruly Publics: Rethinking Community and Temporality.” Cornell University.

PUBLIC OUTREACH

2015 “Adventures in Archaeology!” Mini-course on archaeology for ages 5-10. Elizabeth Anne Clune Montessori School of Ithaca.

2005 “From Nomads to Empires: Traditions and Transitions on the Armenian Highland.” Public lecture given (with A.T. Smith) for Project Discovery! in Fair Lawn, New Jersey.

IN THE MEDIA

September 2015	“Cornell archaeologist says sabotage ISIS media campaign” <i>Cornell Media Relations</i>
June 2015	“Elementary School Students Dig Archaeology” <i>Cornell Chronicle</i>
March/April 2015	“Class Acts.” <i>Cornell Alumni Magazine</i>
Summer 2014	“Archaeology and Empire.” cornellcas.tumblr.com
Summer 2014	“Ambassador visits Armenian excavation site.” cornellcas.tumblr.com
October 2012	“Eurasian Archaeology Conference looked to the future via the remote past.” <i>Cornell Chronicle</i> .
Summer 2012	“Sesquicentennial fellow co-runs new Landscapes and Objects Lab.” <i>Ezra Magazine</i> .

FIELDWORK

2013-2015 Co-Director (with A.T. Smith, R. Badalyan, and I. Lindsay) Joint Armenian-American Project for the Archaeology and Geography of Ancient Transcaucasian Societies

(ArAGATS). Excavation at the Bronze and Iron Age settlements of Gegharot and Tsaghkahovit, Republic of Armenia

2010-2011 Co-Director (with A.T. Smith, R. Badalyan, and I. Lindsay) Joint Armenian-American Project for the Archaeology and Geography of Ancient Transcaucasian Societies (ArAGATS). Excavation at the Bronze and Iron Age settlements of Gegharot and Tsaghkahovit, Republic of Armenia

2003-2008 Supervisor, Joint Armenian-American Project for the Archaeology and Geography of Ancient Transcaucasian Societies (ArAGATS). Excavation at the Iron Age settlement Tsaghkahovit, Republic of Armenia

2005 Supervisor, Vorotan Project, Syunik Province, Armenia

LABORATORY RESEARCH

- Co-director of Cornell's Landscapes and Objects Laboratory (lol.arts.cornell.edu)
- Graduate Certificate in Spatial Analysis (Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing)
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (trained on Hitachi S-4700-II FESEM at Argonne National Laboratory).

STUDENT SUPERVISION (* INDICATES CURRENT STUDENT)

PhD Students in Near Eastern Studies, Anthropology, and Classics

- *Cale Staley, PhD Near Eastern Studies (special committee member)
 - *Eilis Monahan, PhD Near Eastern Studies (special committee chair)
 - *Kathryn Weber, PhD Anthropology (special committee member)
 - Catherine Kearns, PhD Classics (special committee member)
- "Unruly Landscapes: The Making of a 1st Millennium BCE Political Landscape on Cyprus"*
- *Jacob Nabel, PhD Classics (special committee member)
 - *Micaela Carignano, PhD Classics (special committee member)
 - *Jennifer Carrington, PhD Classics (special committee member)

Archaeology and Anthropology MA Students

- Isabelle Martinez-Muniz, MA Archaeology, 2012 (special committee member)

"Ceramic Innovation and Interregional Interaction: A Study from Formative Cahal Pech, Belize"

- Alexandra Creola, MA Archaeology (special committee member)

*"An Analysis of the Spatial Relationships of Domestic *Nymphaea* and *Lararia* in Pompeii"*

- Nicholas Lashway, MA Archaeology (special committee member)

"Resettlement of the Bdul and its effect on Preservation Initiatives at Petra, Jordan"

- *William Mastandrea (special committee member)
- *Elizabeth Hardy, MA Anthropology (special committee member)

Undergraduate Honors Theses

- Elen Aghekyan, BA History, 2013 (first reader)

"Monumental Politics in Soviet Armenia: Renegotiating History Through the Victory Monument"

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

2010-present	American Research Institute of the South Caucasus (ARISC)
2010-present	American Anthropological Association
2009-2014	Association Internationale des Etudes Arméniennes
2006-present	Society for American Archaeology
2002-present	Archaeological Institute of America

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Grants reviewed for:

- National Endowment for the Humanities Old World Archaeology panel (2014)
- National Science Foundation (doctoral dissertation and senior grants)
- National Geographic Society
- American Research Institute in the South Caucasus (2014)
- A.N.S.E.F. (The Armenian National Science & Education Fund)

Articles reviewed for:

- *American Journal of Archaeology*
- *Antiquity*

Book manuscripts and prospectuses reviewed for:

- University of California Press
- Pluto Press

Positions held:

- 2015 Membership committee, ARISC
- 2009-2010 Grant Review Committee Coordinator for Project Discovery!
- 2004-2010 Academic Advisory Board, Project Discovery!
- 2003-present AIA Eastern Europe-Eurasia Interest Group
- 2004-2005 AIA Student Paper Award Committee
- 2003-2008 AIA Student Affairs Committee

OTHER PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

2015-present Co-founder and Director of The Aragats Cultural Heritage Foundation, an Armenian NGO dedicated to promoting the responsible stewardship of Armenia's archaeological heritage, empowering local communities to pursue heritage-oriented development opportunities, and providing hands-on learning.

2014-present Co-founder and Director, The Aragats Foundation, an American nonprofit organization dedicated to promoting the responsible stewardship of Armenia's archaeological heritage, empowering local communities to pursue heritage-oriented development opportunities, and providing hands-on learning.

INTERNSHIPS

2003 Conservator's assistant, Kelsey Museum of Archaeology, University of Michigan
1997 Research assistant, Fund for Democracy and Development, Washington D.C.
1995 Research assistant, Eurasia Foundation, Tbilisi, Georgia and Yerevan, Armenia

LANGUAGES

FLUENT: Armenian (western and eastern dialects); Russian (reading)
PROFICIENT: Russian (spoken, written)
READING PROFICIENCY: German, French, Ancient Greek, Latin
BEGINNER: Georgian